# The Role of Geoscience in the Development of Offshore Wind

Geoscience Overview by Deanne Hargrave

#### Questions that we will discuss...

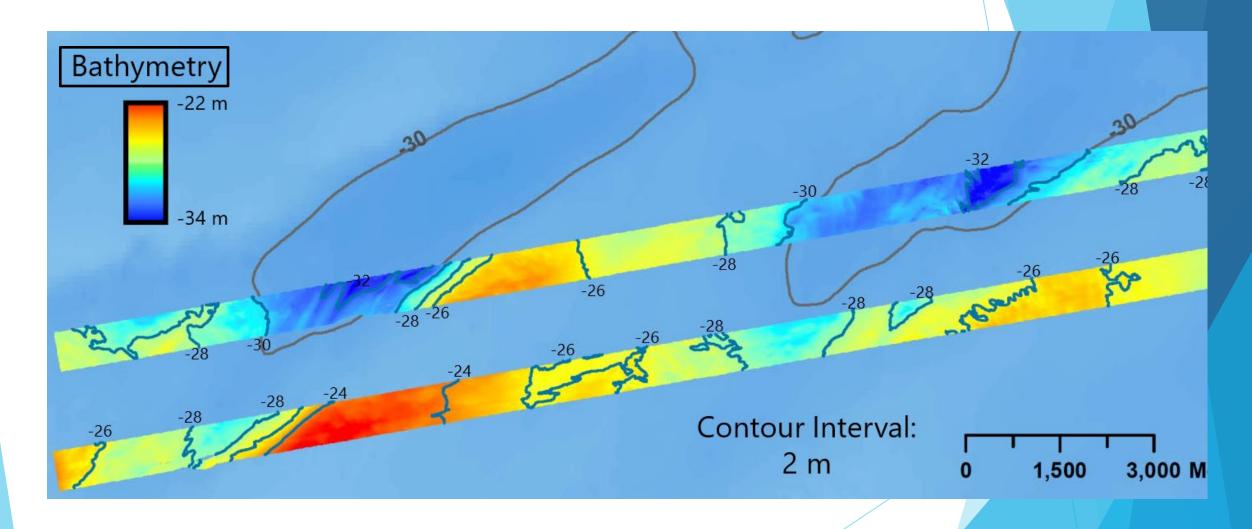
- What are the tools used to conduct these surveys?
- What kind of data are created?
- What is the purpose of conducting these surveys?
- ▶ When in the development process do these surveys occur?
- When does data collection from these surveys affect the project?
- Will data collected from these surveys be made publicly available? If so, when?

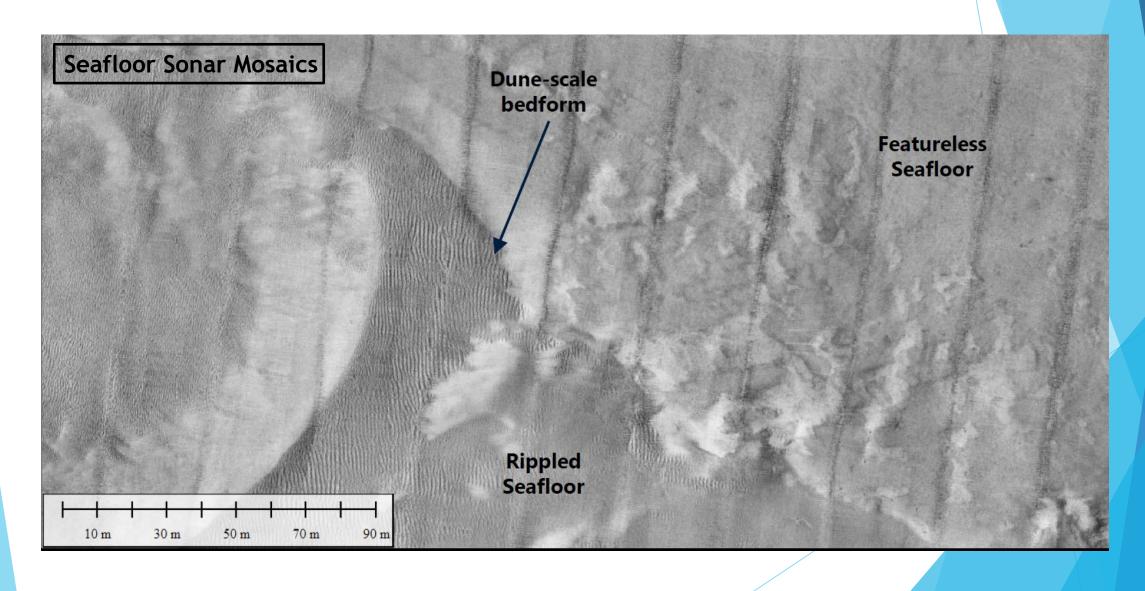
## What are the tools used to conduct these surveys?

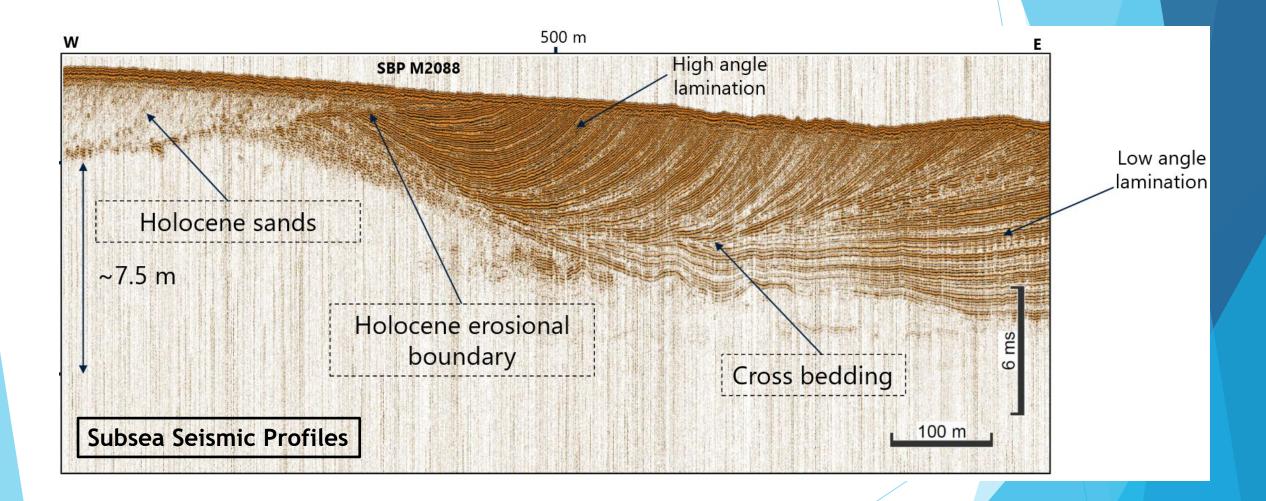
- Purpose-built geophysical survey and geotechnical drilling vessels
  - ► Capable of self-sufficient, 24-hour operations for 3-4 weeks at a time
  - Hosts 20-30 technical personnel, including up to 6 Protected Species Observers
  - Kitted with a suite of geophysical or geotechnical equipment that is suited for high-resolution mapping of the seafloor and shallow subsurface soil
- Dedicated project teams that plan, operate, analyze and deliver complex data sets
  - Geologists, Geotechnical Engineers, Geophysicists, Seismic Processors, Equipment Technicians, Protected Species Observers, Archaeologists
  - Project Managers, Operations, Logistics, QA/QC







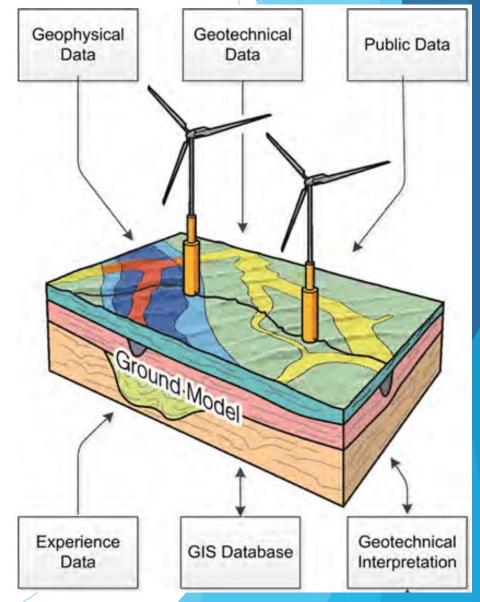




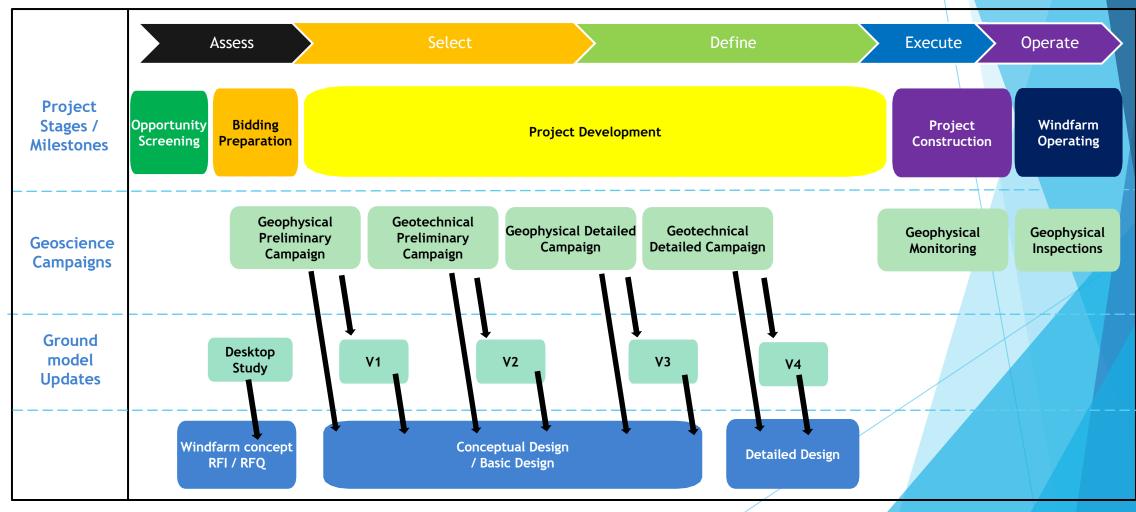


What is the purpose of conducting these surveys?

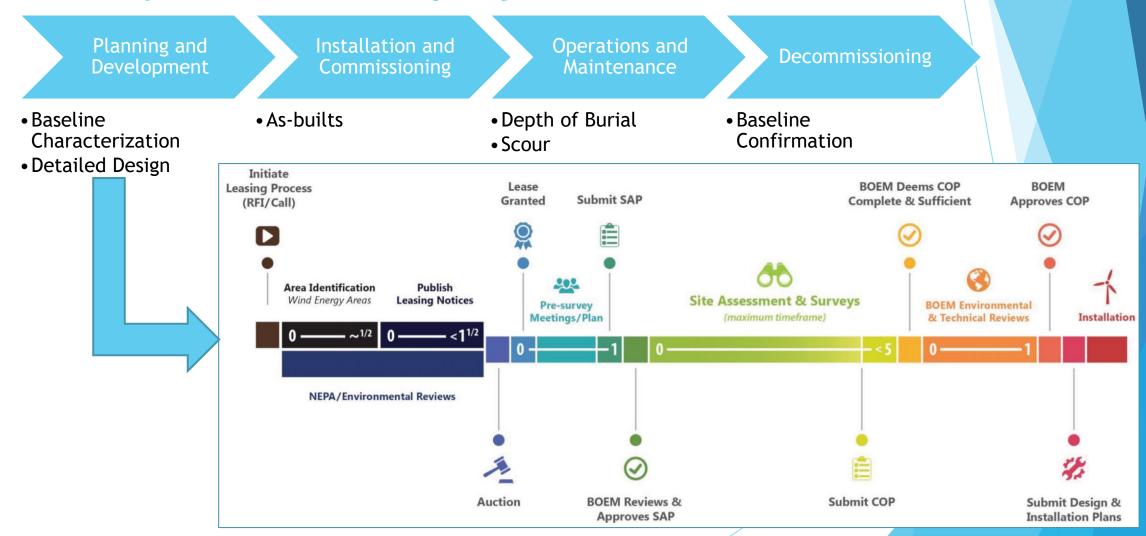
- Geohazard and Archaeological clearance for permitting and safety of construction and installation
  - Lease Area
  - Export Cable Routes
- Geotechnical soil properties for detailed engineering and design of
  - Wind Turbine Generators
  - Offshore Sub-Stations
  - Inter-Array Cables
  - Export Cables
- Development of Ground Model



## When in the development process do these surveys occur?



## When does data collection from these surveys affect the project?



## Will data collected from these surveys be made publicly available? If so, when?

- Data collected is used to create maps, charts, statistics, models that are all included in Construction Operations Plans (COP) and submitted to the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM)
  - Data formats are specific for geophysical interpretation software
  - Large volumes of data are generated
  - Interpretation completed on the data turn the information into useful products
  - Reports that summarize and present the data are included in COP submittals
- ▶ BOEM reviews the reports and makes them available to the public



Site Assessment

**UP TO 5 YEARS** 

- Site Characterization
- Site Assessment Plan

**Construction & Operations** 

~ 2 YEARS (+25)

- Construction and Operations Plan
- Facility Design Report and Fabrication and Installation Report
- Decommissioning
- Environmental and Technical Reviews

### Thank You!