INDEX
Index

(Only the main text has been indexed and only those cases that have had an impact on the development of the law of riparian boundaries and related fields. References are to pages.)

A

"A" and "a" sheets, 88, 267
Abbreviations, bottom, 223, 267
Access to navigable water, right of, 364, 534–535
Accretion, 359, 364, 501
   Definition of, 527
   Division of, 540–541
   Doctrine of, 364, 534, 536–541
   Artificial structures, 538
   Induced by artificial structures, 364
   Laws of, governing, 541
   Ownership of, 490–491, 537
Accuracy
   Early surveys, 79–80
   Horizontal control, 36
   Low-water line, 187–188
   Mean high-water line, 175
   Sounding-line crossings, 221, 224
   Title Tables, 70, 72
   Topographic surveys, early, 170, 175
Accuracy of surveys, 80–81, 175, 238–239
Acoustic methods in hydrographic surveying, 277–281
Acquisition of territory, 420–425
   Alaska, 422, 426, 434, 444
   Constitutionality of, 420–421
   Earliest, 420
   Florida purchase, 443
   Gadsden purchase, 444
   Guano islands, 421
   Hawaiian Islands, 422, 434
   Louisiana Purchase, 420–421, 442–443
   Mexican cessions, 422, 444
   Modes of, 422–424
   Oregon Territory cession, 444
   Power of the United States, 420–422
   Acquisition of territory—Continued
      Sources of power, 421
      Texas accession, 422, 427, 444
      Within states, 422–423
         By eminent domain, 423
         By purchase, 422
      Extent of, 423–424
      Act of Apr. 5, 1860, 28. Refer also to Appendix C.
      Act of Apr. 29, 1864, 334
      Act of Aug. 6, 1947, 27–28. Refer also to Appendix C.
      Cooperative agreements, authority for, 28
      Modifications, 27, 28
      Act of Feb. 19, 1805, 334–335, 340, 342, 392
      Act of Feb. 10, 1807, 4–9, 396. Refer also to Appendix C.
      "Coasts" in, 7, 9
      Congressional debates, 6–7
      Implementation, 10
      Hassler’s plan, 10
      Plans for, 10
      Interpretation, 7–9
         20-league provision, 7, 8
      Legislative history, 5–7
         Report of Feb. 27, 1795, 5
         Report of May 14, 1796, 5
         Survey of Long Island Sound, 5
         Survey of North Carolina coast, 5
      Louisiana seaward boundary, 7
      Provisions, 4
      Revival of, 11
      Treaty of 1783, 6, 7, 8
      20-league provision, 4, 6
      Basis for, 6
      Act of Feb. 26, 1845, 521
      Act of Mar. 3, 1871, 33
      Act of Sept. 28, 1850, 144, 310

713
Act of Sept. 24, 1789, 415
Adams, Oscar S., 134, 133, 136, 138, 275, 299, 435
Adams, Rear Adm. K. T., 13, 53, 81, 87, 212, 240, 244, 248, 257, 265, 282, 465
Ad coelum doctrine, 457
Adjustment(s)
   Leveling network, 45-48
      1929 General, 47
      1929 Special, 48
      1927 Special, 46-47
   Triangulation network, 123–124
   Eastern half of U.S., 124
   Western half of U.S., 123–124
Administrative agencies of government, 398
Administrative boundary lines, 392–393
Administrative Procedure Act, 398
Admiralty jurisdiction, 427
Admiralty law, 520
Admission of new states, 425–427. See also Table 1
   Alaska, 435. See also Alaska.
   Conditions attached by Congress, 429
   Discretionary power of Congress, 429
   Enabling act, 426
   Equal-footing clause, 427–431
      Political standing and sovereignty, 429–430
      Property rights, 430
   Hawaii, 436. See also Hawaii.
   Procedure, 426
   Recent admissions, 434–436
Admission of states to Union (Table 1), 428
Advisory opinions, 408
Aerial photogrammetry, 277
Aerial photographs, 55, 180
   Color, 56
   Indexes, 56
   Infrared, 56
   Nine-lens camera, 56
   Single-lens camera, 56
Agassiz, Louis, 20
Aid Proof File, nautical charts, 101
Aid proof (nautical charts), definition of, 101
Aids to navigation, 276, 309–311
   Buoyage system in U.S., 309–311
      Channels, marking of, 310
      Lateral, 310
   Aids to navigation—Continued
      Buoys, 309–311
      Colors, 310
      Numbering, 310
      Shapes, 310
      Special, 310
      Classes, 309
      Lettering on charts, 321
      Lighted, 311
      New York Harbor, approaches to, 352.
         See also fig. 88.
      Small-scale charts, 311
      Symbolization on charts, 310
   Air Commerce Act of 1926, 458, 460
   Air commerce, definition of, 458
   Air easement, 460, 461
   Airspace
      Navigable, 458, 459
      Ownership, 457–461
      Sovereignty over, 457
   Alabama v. Texas, 446
   Alaska
      Admission as state, 435
      Boundary, 435
      Chart datums, 307. See also Planes of reference.
      Geographic datums, 125
      Kelp, 268
      Planes of reference, 256
      Purchase, 434, 444
      Surveys, 22
      Territorial status, 435
   Alden, James, 20
   Alexander, William D., 314
   Alexandria, Egypt, 114
   Alexandria, Va., 513, 515
   Alidade, 160
   Alkali flat, 191. See also fig. 44.
   Allocation lines, 385
   Alluvion, 364, 537
   Ambiguities in deeds, 469–473
      Latent, 470
      Patent, 470
   American Antiquarian Society, 317
   American constitutional system, 395
   American meridian, 144
   American Philosophical Society, 10
   American polyconic projection, 138
   American Samoa, 445
Index

Anacapa Island, Calif., 285. See also fig. 75.
Analysis of hydrographic surveys, 211–268. 
See also Hydrographic survey(s).
See also Topographic survey(s).
Anderson, Totton J., 398, 416
Angell, Joseph K., 519, 520
Angle books, 221
Annexation of territory, modes of, 422
Annual sea level, 63
Antarctica, rights in, 445
Antarctic Ocean, 388
Antarctic Treaty, The, 445
Apparent shoreline, 177
Appellate courts, 399
Arctic Ocean, boundary of, 390
Area of the United States (1940 Census), 473–476. See also Table 2.
Definitions for measurement, 473–475
Derived values, 476
Inland waters, 474, 476
Land areas, 475, 476
State waters, 474, 476. See also Table 3.
Technique of measurement, 475
Territorial sea, 478–479
Area of the world, land, 476
Army Map Service, 118
Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union, 394
Astronomic azimuth, 123
Astronomic determinations, 119
Atlantic coast, historic description, 315
Atlantic Neptune, 275
Atlantic Ocean, North, boundary of, 390
Atlantic Ocean, South, boundary of, 391
Attorney General v. Chambers, 172. Refer also to Appendix D.
Authority in the judicial system, 412
Mandatory, 412
Persuasive, 412
Primary, 413
Secondary, 413
Authority note on nautical charts, 95
Automatic tide gage, 57, 235
Avulsion, 539
Azimuth
Astronomic, 123
Laplace, 123

B

Bache, Alexander Dallas, 16–21
Administration of, 18–19
Scientific contributions, 19–21
Ancestry, 16
Relations with Congress, 18
Scientist and educator, 16
Superintendent of Coast Survey, 16, 217, 313
Backshore, definition of, 345
Baffin Bay, boundary of, 388
Bahia de los Temblores, 316
Baker Island, 445
Baker, Marcus, 314, 505
Ballard, Edward, 314
Ballentine, James A., 465
Baltimore, Lord, 376, 496, 506
Baltimore, sea level changes at, 59
Bank, river, 373
Banne River, England, 518
Banne, The Royal Fishery of the, 518–519
Bare rocks, 258, 259, 331
Barnegat Inlet, N.J., inlet migration at, 361. See also fig. 91.
Base line
Geodetic, 36
Public land surveys, 448
Baseline, international law, 371, 379, 381
Basic survey, 240
Bassin, definition of, 343
Batschelet, Clarence E., 474, 475, 476
Batture, 537
Bauche, Philip, 252
Bay of Fundy, boundary of, 390
Bay of New York, 322
Bay(s)
Boundaries in, 375, 376
Boundary at, 367–371
Internationally, 367–370
Locally, 370–371
Nationally, 370
Closing line at, 369
Definition, 387
Headland rule for, 367
Semicircular rule, 369–370
Ten-mile rule, 369
True, 371
Twenty-four-mile rule, 369
Shore and Sea Boundaries

Boundaries
Administrative, 392
Alaska, 435
Allocation, 385
Bays, at, 367–371
County, 434
Descriptions of early, 364
Errors in, 433
Finality of, 433–434
Restoration of markers, 434
High seas. See Boundaries, high seas.
High-water line, 172
Interstate. See Boundaries, interstate.
Low-water line, 246–247, 248, 250–251
Derivation from mean lower-low-water line, 250–251. See also fig. 63.
Maritime. See Boundaries, maritime.
Oceans and seas. See Oceans and seas, limits of.
Public and private lands, 172
Rivers, along interstate, 377–378
Rivers, at, 371
Rules of the Road. See Rules of the Road boundary lines.
Seas and oceans. See Oceans and seas, limits of.
Semicircular rule, 369, 370, 371
Shifting or fixed, 501–504
Sinuosities of the shore, 369
Submerged Lands Act, 381–388
Territorial, effect of Rules of the Road boundary lines on, 341. See also Rules of the Road boundary lines, Interpretation of.
Tidal. See Boundaries, tidal.
Tributary waterways, at, 367
Water, basis for change of, 363
Boundaries, high seas, 328–384
Allocation lines, 385–386
United States–Russian Convention, 385
Contiguous zone, 381
Continental shelf, 381
Exterior, 378–383
Lateral, 383–384
Territorial sea, 370–381. See also fig. 93.
Boundaries, international
United States–Canada, 501
United States–Mexico, 501
Boundaries, interstate, 432–434
Alabama–Georgia, 377, 404
Arkansas–Tennessee, 376, 404, 464, 539
Boundaries, maritime—Continued

Alaska, 384, 386

Bays, at, 367–372
  Internationally, 367–370
  Locally, 370–371
  Nationally, 370

Claims of nations, 365–366

Exterior, 378–383

Federal—state, 370
  Alaska, 383–384
  California, 493
  Louisiana, 466

Fixed or shifting, 501, 503, 504

Hawaii, 440

Headland-to-headland, 367

Inland waters, 369
  Alaska, 383–384

Boundaries, maritime—Continued

Lateral, 383–384

Limits at tributary waterways, 367

Oceans and seas. See Oceans and seas, limits of.

Boundaries, river, 372, 374–377. See also River(s).

Bank or shore, 376–377

Ceded territory and, 377

Delimitation, 372

Geographic middle, 374

Medium filum aquaticum, 374

Middle of main channel, 375

Shore or bank, 376–377

Thalweg, rule of the, 375

Boundaries, tidal, 49

Civil law, 365. See also Luttes v. State.

Common law, 172, 365. See also Attorney General v. Chambers.

Data for establishment, 365

Demarcation, 364

Federal rule, 365. See also Borax Consolidated, Ltd. v. Los Angeles.

Boundary rivers, 372

Bounds, metes and, 464–466

Interpretations, 465–466

Bouvier, John, 465

Bowditch, Nathaniel, 310, 347

Bowie, Capt. William, 47, 48, 145

Brandes, Justice Louis D., 410

Breadth of territorial sea, 365–367

Recent claims, 366

Bridgeport Harbor, Conn., 13, 89, 276

Bridges, elevations of, 311

Brittain, Capt. John H., 503

Bromide prints, 54

Brown, Curtis M., 540

Brown, Lloyd A., 270

Bruder, Wallace A., 286, 355

Buache, Philip, 252

Buoyage system in the U.S. See Aids to navigation.

Buoys. See Aids to navigation.

Burchard, Edward L., 93

Bureau of Land Management, 449, 516

Bureau surveys as evidence, 79

Burmister, Rear Adm. Clarence A., 232

Bush River, Md., 297

Butte County, S. Dak., 435, 441
Cable, first transatlantic, 20
Cajori, Florian, 16
Cambridge Observatory, 146, 147
Cameras, multilens aerial, 277
Canada, fishing rights of, 366–367
Canadian proclamation on fishery zone, 366–367
Canal Zone, 127, 129, 445
Can buoy, 310
Canton Island, 445
Cape Henlopen, Del., 359
Cape Johnson, U.S.S., 115
Cardinal points, 468
Caribbean Sea, 391
Carr, Robert K., 399, 403
Case or controversy, 408
Cassini, César François, 116
Cassini, Jacques Dominique, 116
Castle Rock, S. Dak., 435, 441
Catalan mapmakers, 271
Catalog of Nautical Charts, 352
Certified copies of surveys and data, 35, 488
Chain, surveyor's, 162
Challenger, H.M.S., 115
Chamizal Arbitration, 501
Chandeleur Island, La., 202
Changing datum on survey sheet. See Datum(s), geographic.
Channels, improved, 329–331. See also fig. 80.
Character of bottom. See Bottom characteristics.
Charles I, King, 376, 496, 506
Chart adjuncts, 352–355. See also fig. 89.
Catalog of Nautical Charts, 352
Coast Pilots, 354
Dates of Latest Editions, 354
List of Lights, 355
Nautical Chart Manual, 355
Notices to Mariners, 355
Tidal Current Charts, 355
Tidal Current Tables, 354
Tide Tables, 354
Chart classification. See Chart(s), nautical.
Chart correction books, 98
Chart letters, 88
Charts. See also Chart(s), nautical.
Finished, 84
Gnomonic, 349

Charts—Continued
Mercator, 399
Adoption in Coast Survey, 301–302
Scale of, 302–305
Preliminary, 83, 84
Reconnaissance, 83
Scale, 103. See also Scale.
Intermediate, 105
Large, 104–105
Latitude, 304
Mercator, 302–303
Middle latitude, 302
Small, 104–105
Sketches, 83–84
Symbolization. See Symbol(s), chart.
Tidal Current, 355
Chart(s), nautical, 82, 89–102, 269–355
Accuracy, 288–290
Adjuncts. See Chart adjuncts.
Aid Proof File, 101
Authority note, 95
Channels, improved, 276, 329–331. See also fig. 80.
Classification, 286–288
Coast, 287
General, 287
Harbor, 287
Intracoastal Waterway, 287
Sailing, 287
Small-Craft, 287–288
Compilation, elements of, 282
Contours, depth, 282–284, 308
Early symbolization, 308
Present practice, 308–309
Copper engraved, 285
Criteria for evaluation, 288
Dates on, 92–95, 323
Correction, 92–93
Edition, 93
New print, 94
Prior to 1915, 94
Publication, 92–95
Distinguished from survey dates, 323
Definition, 89
Definitions relating to, 342–345
Depth unit, 305–306
Design, 286–287, 302–303
Direction on, 346
Distance measurement on, 347–349
Chart(s), nautical—Continued
Distribution File, 102
Evolution, 269-275
Field operations, 276
Files, special, 99-102
Aid Proof, 101
Distribution, 102
Marine Accident, 102
Record, 102
Standards, 100
“Finished,” 84
Geodetic base for, 276
Geographic datum, 312-313
Geographic datum changes, 312
Geographic names, 321-323
Legal aspects, 322-323
Lettering, 321
Placement, 321
Graphic (linear) scale, 104
Hand corrections, 101
High-water line, basis for use of, 171-172
History sheets, 98-99
Intermediate-scale, 105
Interpretation, 298-332, 342-345. Refer also to Appendix F.
Large-scale, 104, 287
Lettering, 321
Marine Accident File, 102
Mean high-water line, 311
Modern, 270, 275-288
Geodetic base for, 276
Hydrographic advances, 277, 279-281.
See also figs. 70 and 71.
Photogrammetry, 277. See also fig. 69.
Names, geographic. See Geographic names.
National responsibility for publication, 269
New editions, 94
New prints, 94
New type, 282-284. See also fig. 74.
Notes on, 289
Notices to Mariners, 355
Numbering. See Numbering of nautical charts.
Overhead power cables, identification of, 294, 297
Photogrammetry, advent of, 277
Position determination, 349-352
By depth contours, 351
By latitude and longitude, 349
By Loran lines of position, 351
Chart(s), nautical—Continued
Position determination—Continued
By radio bearings, 346-347
By submarine valleys, 351
By visual bearings, 350
New York Harbor, approaches to, 352.
See also fig. 88.
Preliminary, depth curves on, 308
Projections, 298-305
Bonne, 135, 301
Mercator, 299. See also Mercator projection.
Adoption in Coast Survey, 301-302
Polyconic, 301
Publication note, 95
Record File, 102
Reliability, 288-290
Reproduction, 285-286
Colors, introduction of, 285
Copper engraving, 285
Photolithography, 285
Plate printing, 285
Revision, 289
Rules of the Road boundary lines. See Rules of the Road boundary lines.
Sanding, 308
Scale limitations, 288
Scales, 103-105, 287. See also Scale.
Shoreline, 311
Significant features on, 305-327
Depth contours (curves), 305-309
Geographic names. See Geographic names, Charted.
Loran lines of position, 327
Soundings (depths), 305-306
Sketches, 83
Small-scale, 104, 287
Soundings datums, 306-307
Alaska, 307
Atlantic coast, 306-307
Gulf coast, 306-307
Hawaii, 307
Pacific coast, 307
Puerto Rico, 307
Soundings (depths), 305-306
Source material, 89, 276
Special planes of reference, 258
State plane coordinate grids, 305
Symbolization, 327-332. See also Symbol(s), chart.
Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S.—Con.
Expansion and growth—Continued
Shoreline to be surveyed, 21
Transcontinental triangulation authorized, 21. See also fig. 4.
First hydrographic survey, 13
First Superintendent, 10, 11
First topographic survey, 13
Judicial notice of records, 488–490
Legal aspects of work, 486
Name changed from “Coast Survey,” 22
Navy Department, in, 11, 13
Numbering of publications, 228
Origin and history, 4–25
Plan of 1843, 9–10
120-fathom provision in, 8, 9
Present functions and organization, 27–29.
See also fig. 8.
Legislative basis. See Act of Aug. 6, 1847, and Act of Apr. 5, 1860.
Removal of geographical limitations, 28.
Refer also to Appendix C.
Records as evidence, 487–494
Competency, 79
Judicial notice, 488–490
Mare Island case, 492–493
Rockaway Point case, 490–492
“Tidelands” controversy, 493
Scientific byproducts and achievements, 25–27
Figure of earth determination, 25
Isostasy, theory of, 25
Minimum sound velocity layer in ocean, 26
New theory of tides, 26
New type of nautical chart, 26
Radio acoustic ranging, 26–27
State Coordinate Systems, 25
Services, 3
Superintendents and Directors, 30–31
Treasury Department, in, 9, 10, 11, 13
Triangulation, earliest, 11. See also fig. 2.
Utilization of Bureau services, 494–516
District of Columbia–Virginia boundary, 505–515
Louisiana coast, low-water line survey, 516
Maryland–Virginia boundary, 494–505
Work program, 4
Coast charts, 287, 303
Coast, definition of, 344
Coast Guard lines. See Rules of the Road boundary lines.
Coast Guard, U.S., 89, 93, 276, 355, 392
Coastline, definition of, 345
Coast line (Submerged Lands Act), definition of, 382
Coastline, world, 485
Coast Pilots, 53, 186, 307, 347
  Coverage, 354
  Geographic names, 313, 318
Coast Survey, 13
Coast Survey polyconic projection, 138
Code Napoleon, 416
Colbert, Rear Adm. Leo Otis, 14, 257
Colombos, John C., 334, 386
Colonial ordinance of 1642–1647, 183, 532, 536
Color photography, 56, 180
Colors of buoys, 310
Columbia River Datum, 358, 207
Columbus, Christopher, 113, 271
Combination hydrographic and topographic surveys, 88–89
Commerce and Labor Department, creation of, 10
Commerce clause of Constitution, 4, 269
Commerce Department, creation of, 10
Committee of Commerce and Manufactures (Fourth Congress), 5, 6, 7
Committee of Twenty (American Association for the Advancement of Science), Report of, 18
Common law, 172, 290, 305, 413, 414–416 Modification in the states, 414–415
Origins, 414
State law in Federal courts, 414–415
Compacts between states, 431–434
Consent of Congress, 431
Interstate boundaries, 432
Maryland–Virginia (1858), 504–505
Maryland–Virginia (1785), 496, 504, 506
New York–New Jersey (1834), 322
Competency of Bureau surveys as evidence, 79
Compilation of nautical charts, 89, 282. See also figs. 72 and 73.
Concurrent powers, 396–397
Conical projection(s), 134–140. See also Projection(s), Conical
Constitutional courts, 403
Constitution of the United States
  Articles, various, 399, 403, 408, 422, 424, 425, 431, 446, 517, 520
  Checks and balances, 398
  Commerce clause, 4, 269, 396
  Eleventh amendment, 400, 402
  Established, 395
  Federal courts, 399
  Federal-state relationship, 395–397
  Fifth amendment, 423, 460, 527
  Fourteenth amendment, 423, 461
  Land acquisition within states, 422–424
  Separation of powers, 397–398
  Supremacy of, 403–404, 415
  Supreme Court, 401. See also Supreme Court.
Territories and possessions, 424
Constitutions of the states, rank of, 417
Constructing projection after survey, 154–158
Contiguous zone, delimitation of, 381
Continental borderland, definition of, 342
Continental shelf
  Convention, status of, 385
  Definition, 342, 381
  Delimitation, 381
  Edge, 342
Continental slope, definition of, 343
Continental terrace, definition of, 343
Control data
  Horizontal. See Horizontal control data.
  Vertical. See Vertical control data.
Control tide station, 57
Conventional signs and symbols, 192–193. See also Symbol(s), topographic.
Board of Surveys and Maps (1925 and 1932), 206–207. See also figs. 53, 54, and 55.
Chronology, 193–210
Conventional signs (1911), 206
Conventional signs (1905), 203, 206
Earliest Coast Survey (circa 1840), 194–195, 259, 265. See also fig. 46.
Origin, 193
Rules for representation (1865), 195, 197. See also figs. 47 and 48.
Specimen drawings (1879 and 1883), 197, 201–202
Specimen topographic symbols (1865), 197. See also figs. 49 and 50.
Conventional signs and symbols—Continued
Standard symbols (1932), 207
Standard symbols (1925), 206–207. See also figs. 53, 54, and 55.
Topographical conference (1892), 202–203. See also figs. 51 and 52.
Topographic symbols (1898), 203
United States Geographic Board (1911), 206
Convention on Fishing, etc., status of, 385
Conversion of fractions (1908), 226
Cooley v. The Board of Wardens of the Port of Philadelphia, 445, 518
Coordinates
Geographic, 40, 132
Rectangular, 40
State plane, 40–42. See also State Plane
coordinates.
Copper plate engraving, 285
Coral formations, symbolization of, 265
Coral reef, symbol for, 332
Corps of Engineers, U.S., 89, 93, 276, 305, 329, 518
Corrected Establishment of the Port, 324
Correction date on nautical charts, 92–93
Correction factor for scale, 107
Corrections to projection lines, 148–149
Cosa chart of 1500, 275. See also fig. 66.
Cosa, Juan de la, 271
County boundaries, 434
Course and adjoinder, 465
Course and distance, 467–469
Control of, 472
Court of Claims, U.S., 403, 405
Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, 403
Court reports, 400, 401, 404, 405, 406–407
National Reporter System, 407
United States Reports, 404–405
Courts, Federal, 398–401. See also Federal
judiciary.
Courts of appeals, 399
Courts, state, 308–309, 405–406
Cove flats, division of, 540
Craig, Thomas, 140
Creasy, Sir Edward S., 374
Creation of new states, 425
Cross lines of soundings, 234–235
Cruquius, N., 252
Curves of equal depth. See Depth curve(s).
Customs Court, 403
D
Daily sea level, 63
Dall, William H., 314
Dangers to navigation, 331–332
Data, available technical, 32–75
Horizontal control, 33–40. See also Horiz-
tonal control data.
Hydrographic, 51–52, 53–55. See also
Hydrographic data, available.
Tidal, 72–75. See also Tidal data, available.
Topographic, 51–56. See also Topo-
graphic data, available.
Vertical control, 42–43. See also Vertical
control data.
Dates on nautical charts, 92–95, 323
Datum corrections, 113
Datum, definition of, 112
Datum of a survey sheet, changing the, 151–
154. See also Datum(s), geographic.
Datum(s), geodetic. See Datum(s), geo-
dgraphic.
Datum(s), geographic, 112–113, 119–129
Alaska, 125
Consolidation of, 126
Southeast Alaska, 125
Unalaska, 125
Valdez, 125
Yukon, 125, 126
Astronomic determinations, 119
Changing datum on survey sheet, 151–154
Graphic method, 153–154. See also
fig. 37.
Numerical method, 151–153. See also
fig. 36.
Chart changes in, 312
Charts, nautical, 312–313
Definition, 112
Elements of, 112
Independent, 121
Luzon (Philippine Islands), 127
North American, 122–123
North American 1927, 123–125, 126, 129,
148, 150
Old Hawaiian, 127
Panama–Colon (Canal Zone), 129
Index

Datum(s), geographic—Continued
San Juan Astronomic (Puerto Rico), 129
Single, 119, 120
Standard, selection of, 121
United States Standard, 122, 142, 148, 149
Datums, tidal. See Tidal datum planes.
Davidson, George, 13, 314
Davis, Secretary John, 368
Davis Strait, boundary of, 388
Day letters on hydrographic surveys, 214, 215, 220, 232, 238, 245–246
Dead reckoning, 231
Decisions of Board on Geographic Names. See United States Board on Geographic Names.
Decisions of executive departments, 411
Declaration of Independence, 394
Deed, 464–465
Deep, definition of, 343
Deep, greatest known, 115
Deep-sea terrace, definition of, 343
Deetz, Charles H., 133, 134, 136, 138, 140, 279, 275, 299, 313
Definitions relating to nautical charts, 342–345
Ocean bottom features, 342–343
Shore terminology, 344–345. See also fig. 86.
Deflection of the vertical, 120
Deity, Rear Adm. Earle A., 25
Delimitation of territorial sea, 379–381.
See also fig. 93.
Depth contours, 252, 284, 308–309. See also Depth curve(s).
Depth curve(s), 308–309
Bottom features, delineation of, 308
Colors, 220, 225, 226, 227
Contours, similarity to, 252, 284
Definition, 251, 308
Early surveys, 252
Echo-sounding surveys, 308
History of, 257–253
On new charts, 282–284. See also fig. 74.
Position determination by, 351
Smooth sheet, 238
Symbolization
Early, 308
Present, 308
Terminology, 252
Depth measurement, 229–230
Depths, 305
Depth units, 305–306
Double, 306
Fractions, 306
Present practice, 306
Dereliction, 538
Des Barres, Joseph F. W., 275
Descriptions of boundaries, early, 364
Descriptions of land, 463–469
Ambiguities, 469–470
Latent, 470
Patent, 470
By adjoining land, 466
By course and distance, 467–469
By government survey, 463
By map or plat, 464
By metes and bounds, 464–465
By monuments, 466–467
Conflicting elements in, 469–473
Course references, interpretation of, 468
Field notes, 464
Rules for resolving conflicts, 469–471
Course and distance, control of, 472
Maps and plats, control of, 472
Monuments, control of, 471–472
Quantity, control of, 472
Thirteen Original Colonies, 465
Descriptive Reports, 85–86, 178
Numbering, 88
Detached surveys, 84
Developable surface, 133
Diagrams, 223, 225
Diamond, T. M., 413
Dicta, 411
Dicta as authority, 412
Direction, problem of, 346–347
Directors and Superintendents, 31
Discretionary function exception (Federal Tort Claims Act), 290–291
Supreme Court, in, 291–293
Distance, course and, 467–469
Distance measurement(s)
Correction factor to be applied, 107
Errors inherent in original surveys, 107–108
From latitude scale, 348
Gnomonic chart, 349
Mercator chart, 347–349
Small-scale Mercator charts, 349
"Distinguishing" a case, 409
Distortion factor, 151
Shore and Sea Boundaries

Early surveys
Accuracy, 79-81
High-water line, 175
Control of soundings, 215
Day letters, 215, 246
Geodetic control, 360
Hydrographic instructions
Earliest (1844), 215-216
First published (1860), 217-220
Hydrographic survey, first, 214-215
Instructions for topographic work, earliest (1840), 165-168
Low-water line, 188
Position numbers, 214, 215, 246
Projection constructed after survey, 154-158
Large-scale surveys, 157-158. See also fig. 39.
Methods, modified, 158
Small-scale surveys, 155-157. See also fig. 38.
Projection lines, multiple, 131
Reasons for, 141-148
Horizontal datum, change in, 148
Longitude values, change in, 144
Spheroid of reference, change in, 142
Projections, identification of, 140-141
Symbolization, interpretation of, 189-191.
See also fig. 44.
Tide observations, 235
Tide data, published, 243
Diurnal range of tide, 68
Earth measurement, early, 114
Dock, definition of, 535
Dockside, 535
Documents, authenticated copies of, 487
Documentary evidence, 487-488
Dodd, Walter F., 408
Domestic Names Committee, U.S. Board on Geographic Names, 320
Donn, F. C., 181
Downway, 375
Drying rocks, 379
Drying shoals, 379
Duck Bar Island, 490. See also fig. 100.

Early tide observations, 235
Early maps relating to discovery in America, 316
Index

Enderbury Island, 445
Engineering aspects of tides, 61–62
Engineering use of surveys and charts, 102–111
Envelope line, 370. See also Fig. 93.
Equal-footing clause, 427, 429–431
Application to tidelands and submerged lands, 430
Limitations, 429
Origin, 427, 429
Equality of the states, 427, 429–431. See also Equal-footing clause.
Equatorial tides, 324
Equidistance, principle of, 384
Equidistant polyconic projection, 139–140
Equipment, hydrographic surveying, 224, 229, 239, 266, 279, 280. See also under name of specific equipment.
Eratosthenes, 113
Ericson, D. B., 363
Erosion, 359, 501
Definition, 539
Doctrine, 384, 539
Errors due to distortion of medium, 106–107
Errors in boundaries, effect of, 433–434
Errors inherent in original surveys, 107
Establishment of tidal datums, 62–66
Estuaries, boundaries in, 375, 376
Euclid, 113
Evaluation of surveys
Charting, nautical, 89
Early surveys, 215
Factors to be considered, 80–81, 131
Low-water line, 183–184
Evidence, Coast Survey records as, 487–494
Evolution of the nautical chart, 269–275
Ewing, Maurice, 363
Exceptions in Federal Tort Claims Act, 290–291
Executive orders, 418
Executive powers, 398
Extent of land ownership, 457–462
Exterior boundaries, 378–383
Extreme low water, 324, 325–326

F
“Fair Journal,” 220, 223, 242
Fairview, Va., 500
Faraham, Henry, 519, 534
Farwell, Raymond F., 332, 334
Fathograms, numbering, 88
Features on nautical charts, significant, 305–327. See also Chart(s), nautical.
Federal Aviation Act of 1958, 458, 460
Federal Board of Surveys and Maps, 207
Federal courts, 398–401. See also Federal judiciary.
Federal judiciary, 399–405
Cases considered, 399
Civil suits, 406
Court of Claims, U.S., 403, 405
Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, 403
Courts of appeals, U.S., 400–401
Customs Court, 403
District courts, 400
Diversity of citizenship, 406
Supreme Court, 401–405
Appellate jurisdiction, 402
Original jurisdiction, 402
Special Master, 402
Federal jurisdiction, exclusive, 399
Federal land patents, 452–453
Federal Power Commission, 524
Federal Tort Claims Act, 289–298
Applicability, 290, 292–293, 295–296
Background, 290
Charts, failure to use latest, 296
Claims for injury, 290
Coast Pilots, failure to use latest, 296
Discretionary function exception, 290–291

S
Dalehite v. United States, 291–292
Early court cases, 291
Indian Towing Co. v. United States, 292, 293, 294, 295
Interpretation, 291–292, 293
Operational level, 293, 295
Planning level, 291–292, 297
Supreme Court cases, 291–293
Exceptions in, 290–291
Implications for federal charting agencies, 296–298
Liability, limitation of, 290–291
Notices to Mariners, failure to use, 296
Novel and unprecedented governmental liability, 296
Settlement of claims, 298
Supreme Court decisions, recent, 295–296
Federal Tort Claims Act—Continued
"Uniquely governmental" activities, 292–293
Waiver-of-immunity statute, 290
Federal Water Power Act of 1920, 524
Fenwick, Charles G., 457
Ferrel Tide Predicting Machine, 70
"Field Examinations," 88
Field surveys, copies of, 53–54
Field work, general instructions for, 225
Figure of the earth, 113–119. See also Spheroid(s).
As an ovoid, 119
Files, special chart, 99–102
Filum acquae, 374
Finality of boundaries, 433–434
"Finished" hydrographic sheet, 220, 222, 225, 226, 237, 238
"Finished" nautical charts, 84
Finnegan, Capt. Henry E., 70, 323
First Continental Congress, 394
First hydrographic survey, 13
First published hydrographic instructions
(1860), 217–220
First telegraphic message, 19
First topographic survey, 13
First transatlantic cable, 20
Fischer, Irene, 119
Fischer level, 45. See also fig. 16.
Fish, Capt. Gilbert R., 232
Fishery zones, recent claims to, 366–367
Canadian proclamation (1903), 366–367
Fishing in U.S. territorial sea, 1964 Act on, 378
Fishing Pt., Va., 359
Fixed aids to navigation, 309
Fixed or shifting boundary, 501–504
Fleming, Richard H., 387
Floating aids to navigation, 309
Flood control, authority of Congress over, 526
Florida purchase, 443
Flower, George L., 306
"Following the footsteps of the surveyor," 471
Foreshore, definition of, 345
Fractional scale, 103–104
Fractions
Hydrographic surveys, 242
Nautical charts, 306

Shore and Sea Boundaries

Frankfurter, Justice Felix, 297, 403
Free seas doctrine, 365, 378
Funafuti Island, 445
Fur Seal Arbitration, Bering Sea, 386

G
Gadsden purchase, 444
Gallatin, Secretary Albert, 10, 421
Galveston, sea level changes at, 59
Gap, definition of, 343
Gavit, Bernard C., 413, 415, 416
Gee, Col. H. C., 533
General charts, 287, 303
General Instructions for field work (1908, 1915, 1921), 225–227
General Land Office, 452
Geodesy, science of, 113
Geodetic azimuth, 123
Geodetic base for charting, 276
Geodetic control data, 32–33. See also Leveling, and Triangulation.
Geodetic determination of points, 119–120
Geodetic process, the, 120
Geodetic program of Coast Survey, 33
Geodetic surveys, 32
Geodimeter, measurement of lines with, 36, 37
Geographia, Ptolemy's, 270
Geographic center of the United States, 435, 441
Geographic coordinates, 40
Geographic datums. See Datum(s), geographic.
Geographic names, 313–318
Alaska, 317
Antarctica, 320
As evidence, 490
Atlantic coast, historic description of, 315–316
Board on Geographic Names, U.S. See United States Board on Geographic Names.
California, 317
Charted, 321–323
Land features, 321
Index

Geographic names—Continued
Charted—Continued
Legal aspects of, 322–323
Bay of New York, 322–323
Lettering, style of, 321
Placement, 321, 367
Removal of, 321
Water features, 321
Definition, 313
Early instructions for, 220
Early studies, 313–317
Kohl collection, 314–317. See also Kohl collection of maps and names.
Atlantic coast, 315–316
Early maps in, 316–317
Earthquake Bay, Calif., 316
Gulf coast, 315
Western coast, 314–315, 316
Generic terms, 320
Gulf coast, historic description of, 315
Hydrographic surveys, 238
Investigation, 317–318
Kohl collection, 314–317
Later studies, 317
Migrated feature, 321
Nautical charts, placement on, 321, 367
Oregon, 317
Persons, living, 320
Philippine Islands, 317
Placement on nautical charts, 321, 367
Study, procedure for, 317–318
Topographic surveys, 85
Virgin Islands, 317
Washington, 317
Western coast, historic description of, 314–315
Western coast, hydrographic description of, 316
Geographic Names, U.S. Board on. See United States Board on Geographic Names.
Geoid, 115
Geoidal surface, 119
Geological Society of America, 51
Geological Survey, U.S., 33, 51, 475
Memorandum of Understanding with Coast and Geodetic Survey, 52
Geometry of Euclid, 113
Georges Bank, first surveys of, 20. See also St. George’s Bank.

Gibbons v. Ogden, 396, 517
Gnomonic chart, 349
Governmental powers, classification of, 396–397
Government survey, 463–464
Governor’s Island, N.Y., first control tide station at, 57
Grand tides, 324
Graphic method of changing datum on survey sheet, 153–154
Graphic scale, 104, 304, 347
Grass upon flats, 182
Grassy shoals, 182
Great circle, 274, 346, 349. See also fig. 87.
Great Lakes
Pilotage, 518
Shoreline, 484–485
Great South Bay, Long Island, 13, 169, 235
Greenwich meridian of, 40, 132, 144
Grotius, Hugo, 374
Gruening, Senator Ernest, 366
Guam, 445
Guano Act, 421
Gutulite, B. L., 115
Gulf, historic description of, 315
Gulf, definition of, 387
Gulf of Alaska, boundary of, 391
Gulf of California, boundary of, 392
Gulf of Mexico, boundary of, 390
Gulf of St. Lawrence, boundary of, 390
Gumm, Clark L., 442, 446
Guyot, definition of, 343

H

Hackworth, Green H., 342
Hague Conference of 1930, 371
Hale, Lord Matthew, 519
Half tide level (Mean tide level), 62, 68, 324
Hand corrections to nautical charts, 101
Handlead, 53, 220, 230, 279
“Handy plans,” 271
Harbor charts, 287
Harmonic analysis, 70, 256
Harmonic method of tide prediction, 69–70
Harmonic tide plane, 256, 257, 397
Harrison, Alexander M., 160, 164
Harrison, President Benjamin, 206, 318
Harris Rollin A., 13
Hassler, Ferdinand Rudolph, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 136, 144, 147, 159, 165, 169, 195
Associates, scientific, 14
Difficulties, administrative, 15, 16
"Father of the Coast Survey," 14
First Superintendent, 11
Immigration to United States, 14
Reports of (1816–1843), 13
Scientific foresight, 15
24-inch theodolite, 11. See also fig. 1.
Hassler, Steamer, 257

Hawaii
Admission to Union, 436
Annexation of, 434
Areas of territory and state, 439–440
Boundaries, seaward, 440
Islands and reefs, 436–439
Republic of, 427
State of, 436, 438
Territory of, 436, 437, 438, 439
Hawaiian Archipelago, 438
Hawaiian Islands, geographic datum of, 127, 129
Hawley, Rear Adm. Jean H., 246
Hayford, John F., 14, 118
Headlands, termini at, 371–372
Headland–to–headland line, 367, 371–372, 497, 500, 507
Heezen, Bruce C., 363
Height of tide at any time, method of ascertaining, 68. See also fig. 21.
Hergesheimer, Edwin, 164
Herrle, Gustave, 259, 263
Hickley, Thomas J., 232
Hierarchical arrangement of courts, 398–399
High- and low-water tabulations, 75
High seas
Boundaries. See Boundaries, high seas.
Convention, status of, 385
Definition, 378
High-tide shoreline, 345
High water, definition of, 174
High-water line, 174–175
Accuracy of determination, 175
Authority for, 85
Bank of river, 373
Basis for use, 171–172
Boundary between public and private lands, 172, 345
Charting, 171, 327–328
Demarcation of tidal boundaries, 364

Shore and Sea Boundaries

High-water line—Continued
Determination, 174–175
Infrared photography in mapping, 277
Marshes, in tidal, 176
Navigation, use in, 171
Outer edge of marsh and, 176
Topographic determination, 171, 174
High-water lunisidal interval, 324
High-water mark. See High-water line.
Hilgard, J. E., 223
Hinks, Arthur R., 136
Hipparchus, 132, 144
Hiran, 129
Historical Society of Maine, 317
History of level net, 45. See also fig. 15.
History sheets, nautical charts, 92, 98
Hogan, John C., 457
Hog Island, 497, 498
Horizontal control data, 33–40. See also
Triangulation.
Accuracy, 36–37
Available types, 40–42
Geographic coordinates, 40
Index maps, 51
State plane coordinates, 40–42
Horizontal datum, 112. See also Datum(s), geographic
Horrebow–Talcott method of latitude determination, 19
Hourly heights of tide, 75
Howe, H. Herbert, 467
Howland Island, 445
Hudson Bay, boundary of, 388
Hudson River canyon, charting of, 232
Hudson Strait, boundary of, 390
Hunt, Edwin B., 136
Hurwitz, Louis, 467
Hutchins, Thomas, 447
Hyde, Charles Cheney, 375
Hydrographic Conference, Seventh International, 172
Hydrographic data, available, 51–52, 53–55
Copies of field surveys, 53–55
Indexes, survey, 55
Hydrographic description of Western coast, 316
Hydrographic instructions
First published (circa 1860), 217–220
Other years (1878, 1883, 1894, 1908, 1915, 1921), 221–227
Hydrographic manuals, 228
Index

Hydrographic Office, U.S. Navy, 93, 324.
See also Naval Oceanographic Office, U.S.

Hydrographic surveying. See also Hydrographic survey(s).
Procedure for inshore, 232-235. See also Inshore hydrographic survey.

Scope, 211-212
Tide observations, 235, 237
Hydrographic survey (Register No. H-1392 (1878)), 177. See also fig. 43.

Hydrographic survey(s), 51, 53, 82, 87-88
“A” and “a” sheets, 88
Accretion studies, use in, 538
Accuracy, 211
Acoustic methods, effect of, 281
Additional work, 243, 267
Advances, 277, 279-281
Alaska, first, 257
Analysis of, 211-268
As evidence, 488-489
Basic, 240
Boat sheet, 218, 223, 225, 237
Bottom characteristics, 265-267
Application, 266-267
Bottom specimens, 220, 234, 266
Classification, 249
Combination topographic and, 88, 243
Control points, 211. See also fig. 62.
Copies of, 53-54
Cross lines of soundings, 218, 234
Day letters, 214, 215, 220, 222, 238, 245-246
Depth units, 226, 243
Descriptive Report, 85-86
Diagrams, 218, 223, 225
Earliest instructions (circa 1844), 215-216
Echo sounding, 280, 281
Electronic methods, 280-281
Essential operations, 229
“Fair Journals,” 223, 242
“Field Examinations,” 88
First, 214-215
First published instructions (circa 1860), 217-218, 220
Fractions on, 226, 242
Conversion, 226
Geographic names, 318, 321
Identification letters and numbers, 245-246

Hydrographic survey(s)—Continued
Index, 52, 55
Inshore, making an, 228-229. See also Inshore hydrographic survey.

Instructions
Earliest (circa 1844), 215-217
First published (circa 1860), 217-218, 220
Various dates, 215-228
Interpretation, 81, 211-268
Kelp on, 268
Leadline, 218
Ledges, 265
Low-water line, 183-184, 246-251. See also Low-water line.
Boundary use, 248, 250-251
Mean low-water line from mean lower-low-water line, 250-251.
See also fig. 63.
Symbolization, 247-248. See also fig. 62.

Manuals, 228
Measurement of depth, 229-230
“Minus” soundings, 221, 226, 244-245
Miscellaneous features, 267-268
Names, placement of, 321
“No bottom” soundings, 244
Notes on, 268
Planes of reference, 253-258. See also Tidal datum planes.
Alaska, 256-257
Atlantic coast, 254-255
Gulf coast, 254-255
Pacific coast, 255
Puget Sound, Wash., 256
Position determination, 218, 231-232
Position numbers, 214, 220, 222, 238, 245-246
Projection, 138, 139-140
Projection lines, multiple, 131
Projection on early, identification of, 140-141
Reconnaissance, 83 83, 240
Register No. H-289 (1851)—“Reconnaissance of West Coast,” 83
Reefs, 264-265
Registry numbers, 85
Resurveys, periodic, 51
Review of, 239
Revision, 240
Rocks on, 258-264. See also Rocks.
Hydrographic survey(s)—Continued
Salt domes, 268
Scale, 104, 288
Significant features on, 242–268
  Bottom characteristics, 265–267
  Depth curves, 251–253. See also Depth curve(s).
  Low-water line, 246–248, 250–251. See also Low-water line.
Planes of reference, 253–257. See also
  Hydrographic survey(s), Planes of reference.
Reefs and ledges, 264–265
Rocks, 258–264. See also Rocks.
Soundings, 242–245
  “Minus,” 244
  “No bottom,” 244
  “Zero,” 245
Single depth unit, 243
Smooth sheet, 87, 226, 238
Sounding accuracy, 218
Sounding-line crossings, 218, 234
Sounding pole, 218
Soundings. See Sounding records (volumes).
Soundings, 242–243. See also Soundings.
Reduction of, 224
Sounding sheet, 223, 225, 237
Special, 240
Special features on, 268
  Kelp, 268
  Oil well, 268
Salt domes, 268
Symbolization. See Symbol(s), hydrographic.
Systems of sounding lines, 229. See also fig. 57.
Terms associated with, 237–242
  Basic survey, 240
  Boat sheet, 237
  Review, 239
  Smooth sheet, 238
  Sounding record, 240–242
  Verification, 238
Three-point fix method, 222, 231, 233
Tidal datum planes, 253–258. See also
  Tidal datum planes.
Tide, corrections for, 235
Uses of, 80, 212, 276, 277, 363, 538
Verification, 238

Shore and Sea Boundaries

Hydrographic survey(s)—Continued
Working sheets, 223, 225
  “Zero” soundings, 245
I
Identification letters and numbers, 245–246
Implied powers, 396
Improved channels, 329–331
Incorporated territory, 435
Index(es)
  Aerial photography, 56
  “Field Examinations,” 88
  Hydrographic surveys, 52, 55
  Photogrammetric surveys, 55
  Tidal bench-mark data, 72. See also fig. 23.
  Topographic surveys, 52, 55
  Indian claims to land, 419
  Indian spring low water, 256
  Indian tide plane, 256, 307
  Indian Towing Co. v. United States, 292–293, 297
  Indian tribes, land rights of, 419
  Infrared photography, 56, 180, 277
  Ingress, right of, 364
  Initial points (public land surveys), 448, 449. See also fig. 97.
  Inland waters of United States (1940 Census), 474–475, 476
  Inlet migration, 360–361. See also fig. 91.
  Inshore hydrographic survey, 228–229
  Depth measurement, 229–230
  Position determination, 231–232
  Surveying operation, the, 232–237
  Instructions for field work, general, 225
  Instructions for hydrographic work, 215. See also Hydrographic survey(s), Instructions.
  Instructions for topographic work, earliest (circa 1840), 165–168. See also Topographic survey(s), Instructions.
  Instruments and equipment, topographic surveying, 159–162. See also under name of specific instrument and equipment.
  Instruments, hydrographic surveying, 218, 229, 232, 233, 280, 281, 327. See also under name of specific instrument.
  Insular possessions, U.S., 424
  Intermediate scales, 105
Index

International Committee on the Nomenclature of Ocean Bottom Features, 342
International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea (1948), 334
International ellipsoid of reference, 118. See also Spheroid(s).
International Hydrographic Bureau, 275, 387
International Law Commission, 371
International nautical mile, 348
International rivers, 372
Interpretation of Rules of the Road boundary lines. See Rules of the Road boundary lines.
Interpretation of surveys and charts, 81
Interstate boundaries, 432-434. See also Boundaries, interstate.
Intracoastal Waterway, 310
Intracoastal Waterway charts, 287
Island shelf, definition of, 343
Island slope, definition of, 343
Islands, U.S. sovereignty, 445
Isogonic lines, 352
Isthmian Canal Commission, 129

J
Jackson, Justice Robert H., 402, 404
Jackson, President Andrew, 13
Jamaica Bay, Long Island, 177
James I, King, 368
Jarvis Island, 445
Jeffers, Capt. Karl B., 10, 81, 88, 218, 222, 227, 229, 232, 233, 238, 239, 244, 248, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 320, 379
Jefferson, President Thomas, 4, 8, 10, 420
Jenkins, Walter W., 315
Jervis, Walter W., 193
Jessup, Phillip C., 368, 457
Johnson, Douglas W., 176, 344, 345, 361
Johnson, J. B., 468
Johnson, Martin W., 387
Johnston Island, 438, 439, 444
Jones, Grosvenor M., 518
Jones Point, Va., 495, 502, 505, 510, 513-515. See also fig. 106.
Judicial notice, 402, 488-489
Judicial powers, 398
Judicial process, 408-413
Obiter dictum, 411
Rule of property, 410-411
Stare decisis, doctrine of, 409-411

Judicial system
Authority in, 412
Rank of courts, 412
Secondary authority, 413
Judiciary Act of 1789, 409, 402, 406, 415, 522
Judiciary, federal. See Federal judiciary.
Judiciary, primary function of, 398
Judith's Creek, Va., 495, 497
Jurisdiction, original, 402, 404
Justice, Department of, 516
Justinian Code, 416

K
Karo, Rear Adm. H. A., 16, 485
Kelp, 268
Kent, Chancellor James, 409, 520, 527
Kingman Reef, 438, 439, 444
King's Chambers doctrine, 368
Klein, Herbert D., 457
Kloman, H. Felix, 457
Knox, Rear Adm. Robert W., 20, 148
Kohl collection of maps and names, 314-317
Early maps, 316-317
Earthquake Bay, Calif., 316
Historic description of Atlantic coast, 315
Historic description of Gulf coast, 315
Historic description of Western coast, 314-315
Hydrographic description of Western coast, 316
Kohl, John G., 313, 315, 316
Kuri, V. G., 115
Krämer (Mercator), Gerhard, 273

L
Labor Department, creation of, 10
Labrador Sea, boundary of, 388
Laguna Madre, Tex., symbolization in, 192
Lambert conformal conic projection, use of, 41
Lambert, Walter D., 142
Land acquisition. See Acquisition of territory.
Land and water areas of the United States, 476. See also Tables 2 and 3.
Land area of the world, 476
Land areas, definition of (1940 Census), 475
Land description. See Descriptions of land.
Land grants to states, federal, 453-455
Landmarks. See Aids to navigation.
Shore and Sea Boundaries

Level, Fischer, 45. See also fig. 16.
Leveling, 42–44
Accuracy, 43
Tidal bench marks, 61
Adjustment. See Adjustment(s), Leveling network.
Bench marks, 49–50
Classification, 43
Data, available, 42, 49–51
Definition, 42
First-order, 43
History, 45–46
Index maps, 51
Program, 43
Sea Level Datum of 1929, 48–49
Second-order, 43
Specifications, 43
United States network, 43. See also fig. 75.
Lighted aids to navigation, 311
Light-House Board, 93
Lighthouses, Bureau of, 89, 93, 270
Limits of body of water, defining, 367
Limits of oceans and seas, 386–388. See also
Oceans and seas, limits of.
Lincoln Sea, boundary of, 390
Linear scale, 104
Lines of allocation, 385–386
Lines of equal magnetic declination, 352
List of Lights, 355
Lithography, effect of, on nautical charts, 311, 329
Local Notice to Mariners, 93
Longitude determination
Cable, transatlantic, 20
Chronometric, 20, 145
Eclipses, solar, 144
Lunar, 145
Radio, 146
Telegraphic, 19, 146
Longitude values
Change in, 144, 146–148
New York City Hall, 147
Loran lines of position, 327, 351
“Lost” triangulation stations, 154
Louisiana coast, low-water line survey of, 80, 516
Louisiana Purchase, 420–421, 442–443
Lowest spring tide observed, 306
Lowest tide to be expected, 324
Index

Lowest water observed during survey, 254
Low-tide elevations in territorial sea delimitation, 379–381
Low-tide shoreline, 345
Low-water area, symbolization of, 328
Low-water datums. See also Tidal datum planes.
   Advantages, 65
   Early, 254–257, 306
Low water, extreme, 324, 325–326
Low-water line, 183, 189, 226, 243, 244–245, 246–247, 493. See also Topographic survey(s), and Hydrographic survey(s).
Baseline for seaward boundaries, 345, 370, 371
Boundary purposes, for, 248, 250–251
Mean low-water line from mean lower low-water line, 250–251. See also fig. 63.
Chart symbol, 328
Demarcation of tidal boundaries, 364
Determination on topographic surveys, 185–185
Mapping, aerial, 277
Planes of reference, 185–187
Survey of Louisiana coast, 277, 516
Symbolization on hydrographic surveys, 247–248
Low-water lunidal interval, 324
Low water ordinary springs, 256
Low water spring tides, 254
Loxodromic curve, 273, 299, 346. See also fig. 87.
Lunar method of longitude determination, 145
Luttes v. State, 345, 365, 413. Refer also to Appendix D.
Lyman, John, 115

M

Madison, Secretary James, 8
Magnetic declination, proof of, 469, 490
Magnetic meridian, 467
Manby, Point, Alaska, 383
Mandatory authority, 412. See also Authority in the judicial system.
Map, definition of, 82
Map making, problem of, 131–132
Mapping the shoreline, 103
Maps and plats, control by, 472
Maps, charts, and surveys, 81
Marine Island controversy, 492–493
Coast Survey participation, 493
Marginal sea, 365, 378. See also Territorial sea.
Mariana Trench, 115
Marine Accident File, nautical charts, 102
Marine vegetation, 177
Marinus of Tyre, 270
Maritime boundaries. See Boundaries, maritime.
Maritime cases, jurisdiction in, 399
Maritime tort cases in lower Federal courts, 203–205
Marmer, Harry A., 59, 60, 61, 63, 66, 69, 174, 256, 324, 326, 490
Marsh, 176–183
Areas mostly flooded at high water, 182–183
Dividing line between salt and fresh, 181
Early stages in development, 182
Formation, 176
Fresh, 329. See also fig. 52.
High-water line in tidal, 176, 328
Inner edge, 181–182
Symbolization, 181, 328
Interpretation, 176, 234
Evidence from collateral sources, 177–180
Jamaica Bay, N.Y., 177
Legal significance, 191, 364
Outer edge, 176
Symbolization, 177, 328
Salt, 364. See also fig. 52.
Surveyed line, the, 176–177
Symbolization on charts, 329
Marsh areas mostly flooded at high water, 182–183
Maryland cession to Federal Government, 424
Maryland–Virginia boundary, 377, 432, 494–500
Award of 1877, 376, 494–497. See also fig. 102.
Charter of 1633, 376, 496
Coast Survey participation, 497–500
Demarcation of boundary line, 499–500
Recent involvement, 500
Compact of 1958, 504
Shore and Sea Boundaries

Mean sea level, 62–63, 311. See also Sea level.
Basis for level net, 62
Definition, 62
Mean tide level (half tide level), 68, 324
Measurement, definitions for area, 473–475.
See also Area of the United States (1940 Census).
Measurement of depth, 229–230
Measurements, distance. See Distance measurement(s).
Measurement, technique of area, 475
Measurement, units of
International foot, 348
International nautical mile, 348
Latitude, minute of, 348
Nautical mile, U.S., 348
Stadia, 114
Yard, 348
Median line, 374
Medium flum acuæ, 372, 374
Memorandum of Apr. 18, 1961, from Director, C. G.S., to Solicitor General, 516
Memorandum of Understanding between Geological Survey and Coast and Geodetic Survey, 52
Mendenhall, T. C., 223
Mercator charts, scale of, 104, 303–304
Mercatorial bearings, 346, 351
Mercator (Krätschmer), Gerhard, 273
Mercator projection, 273–275, 299–305. See also fig. 77.
Adoption by Coast Survey, 301–302
Advantages, 273, 299
Coast Survey, first use by, 301
Conformal class, 274, 299
Disadvantages, 274–275, 299
Great circle, 346. See also fig. 87.
Radio bearings, 274, 346
Rhumb line, 273, 299. See also fig. 87.
Scale, 274–275, 302–305. See also Scale. Tables, world, 138
Using charts on, 346
Mercator World Map of 1569, 273, 275
Legends, 275
Merchant Shipping Amendment Act of 1862, 332
Meridional parts, 273
Merriman, Mansfield, 119
Merwede River, 252

Maryland—Virginia boundary—Continued
Compact of 1785, 394, 431, 495, 496, 504, 506
Recent developments, 504
Control for, 500
Dates associated with, 501–502
Demarcation, 499–501
1877 arbitration, 494–497
Ratification by states and Congress, 495
High-water mark along Virginia shore, 376
Map delineation (1927), 499
Shifting or fixed, 501–504
Witness monuments, 499
Maryland—Virginia Compact of 1785, 394, 431, 496, 504, 506. See also Potomac River Compact of 1958.
Massachusetts ordinance of 1641–1647, 183, 326
Mathews, Edward B., 495, 497, 498, 499, 500, 502, 503, 514
McGuire, James W., 317
Meade, Buford K., 127, 276
Menders Ranch, triangulation station, 122, 123, 124
Meander lines, 450–452
Mean diurnal range (tides), definition of, 67, 68
Mean higher high water, 62, 324
Mean high-tide line. See Mean high-water line.
Mean high water, 62, 64–65, 66, 324
Mean high-water line, 52, 172–173, 345
Determination, 365
Mean lower low water, 62, 65, 220, 226, 255, 256, 257, 307, 324
Mean lower low water, 3 feet below, 257, 307
Mean lower low water, 2 feet below, 256, 257, 307
Mean low water, 62, 65, 218, 226, 254, 256, 397, 324
Mean low-water line, 347, 345
Mean low water, spring tides, 306
Mean of a few selected lowest lows, 256
Mean of selected lowest low waters, 256, 307
Mean of the lowest low water of each 24 hours, 220, 255, 256
Mean of the lowest low waters, 220
Mean range (tides), definition of, 67
Index

Meteorological effect on sea level, 63
Meter, legal, 106, 137
Metes and bounds, 464–466
Interpretations, 465–466
Methods of position determination, 350–352. See also Position determination.
Mexican cessions, 444
Middle of main channel as boundary, 375. See also Thalweg, rule of the.
Midway Islands, 438, 439, 444
Migration, inlet, 361. See also fig. 91.
Mile, nautical. See Nautical mile.
"Minus" soundings, 185, 221, 226, 242–243, 244–245, 248
Mississippi River delta, changes in, 359
Mitchell, Hugh C., 41, 112, 154, 172, 348, 373

Moby Dick, 297
Moffitt, Francis H., 465
Monthly lowest low water, 326
Monthly sea level, 63
Monuments, boundary, 466, 471
Moore, John Bassett, 8, 368
Moore, W. G., 191
Moot case, 408
"More or less" in boundary descriptions, 472
Morrison, Donald H., 399
Morse, Samuel F., 146
Mount Everest, 115
Multiple projection lines, reasons for, 141. See also Early surveys, Projection lines, multiple.

N
Names, geographic. See Geographic names.
National Academy of Sciences—National Research Council, 28
National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 119
National Archives, 102
National Archives and Records Service, 87
National external sovereignty, 396
National Government, powers of, 395–396
National Intelligencer, 316
National Reporter System, 407
National rivers, 372
Natural scale, 304. See also Charts, Scale.
Nautical chart. See Chart(s), nautical.
Nautical Chart Manual, 355
Nautical mile
International, 348
Length of U.S., 348
Naval Oceanographic Office, U.S., 93, 355. See also Navy Hydrographic Office, U.S.
Navassa Island, 445
Navigability. See also Navigable waters.
American doctrine, 520–522
Tidal test, 520. See also Palmer v. Mulligan.
Availability for navigation, 525
Definition, 523
Effect of future improvements, 525
English doctrine, 518–519
Banne, The Royal Fishery of the, 518–519
Indicia of, 528–529
Judicial notice, 529
Law of, summary of development of, 527–528
Legal concept, 523–527
Non-navigable tributary streams, 526. See also Oklahoma ex rel. Phillips v. Guy F. Atkinson Co.
Prima facie navigable, 528
Proof of, 529
Termini, public, 529
Navigable waters, 516–530. See also Navigability.
Access, right of, 364, 334–335
Law of, 517–518
Navigability test, 521–522
Public use, 528, 529–530
Public use of shores, 530
State, 524
Tidal test, 520–521
United States. See Navigable waters of the United States.
Navigable waters of the United States, 523–527
Control over, 396. See also Gibbons v. Ogden.
Definition, 523
Natural and ordinary condition, 524
Navigation, public right of, 535
Navy Hydrographic Office, U.S., 93, 324. See also Naval Oceanographic Office, U.S.
Negative engraving (scribing), 285-286
Negatives, wet-plate glass, 385
Nelson, Wilbur A., 495, 497, 498, 499, 500, 502, 503, 514
Nesbit, D. M., 176
Newcastle, Del., 376
New edition of nautical chart, 94, 100
New Jersey v. Delaware, 466, 469, 503
New print of nautical chart, 94
New River, Va., 524-525
New states, admission of. See Admission of new states.
Newton, Sir Isaac, 116
New type nautical chart, 282-284. See also fig. 74.
New York Bay, 322
New York City Hall, 144, 147, 312
New York-New Jersey Compact of 1834, 322
New York, sea level at, 59
“No bottom” soundings, 244. See also Soundings, Classification.
Nondetectable surface, 133
Nonharmonic method of tide prediction, 69
Normal baseline, 370
North American Datum, 122, 372
North American 1927 Datum, 123, 123-124, 148, 276, 312
North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration, 369
North Atlantic Ocean, boundary of, 390
North Pacific Ocean, boundary of, 391
Northwest Ordinance of 1787, 426, 427
Northwest Passages, The, 388. See also fig. 94.
Northwest Territory, 377, 425, 441
Notes on hydrographic surveys, 268
Notice to Mariners, 93, 94, 101, 355
Failure to use, 296
Numbering of nautical charts
Causal Zone, 91
Numerical order, 92
Past practice, 90
Present practice, 91-92
Previously assigned numbers, use of, 92
Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, 91
Small-Craft charts, 92
Various coasts, 91-92
Numbering system for Coast Survey publications, 228

Shore and Sea Boundaries

Numerical method of changing datum of survey sheet, 151-152
Numerical scale, 304. See also Charts, Scale.
Nun buoy, 310

O

Obiter dictum, 411
Oblate spheroid, 116, 117. See also Spheroid(s).
Occultations, 145
Ocean bottom features, 342-343
Ocean Capes, Alaska, 383
Ocean City, Md., 360
Ocean deeps, 115
Ocean, definition of, 387
Oceanic bank, definition of, 343
Oceans and seas, limits of, 386-388
Delimitation by International Hydrographic Bureau, 387-388
Western Hemisphere, 388-392. See also fig. 94, and under specific body of water.
Oceans and seas, nomenclature of, 386-387
Odgers, Merle M., 21
Official state law reports, 407
Offshore rocks, changes in, 262
Offshore submerged lands, 455
Offshore wind, definition of, 63
Ohio, admission of, as a state, 426-427
Ohio River, 377, 378, 404
Oil well, 268
Oklahoma ex rel. Phillips v. Guy F. Atkinson Co., 524, 526, 528
Old Hawaiian Datum, 127, 312
141st meridian, boundary along, 126
One-quarter, one-tenth rule, 68
Onshore wind, definition of, 62
Open sea doctrine, 378
Opinions and Award of Arbitrators of 1877 (Md.-Va. boundary), 494-496, 506
Oppenheim, L. F. L., 372
Optional Protocol of Signature, status of, 385
Ordinance of 1641-1647, 326
Ordinary high-water mark, 174, 326, 365
Ordinary high-water mark (river), 373
Ordinary low-water mark, 326
Ordinary low-water mark (river), 374
Ordinary polyconic projection, 138
Oregon Territory cession, 444
Index

Orientation of planetable, 161
Original Thirteen Colonies, 419
Orthodromic curve, 274, 346
Orthometric correction, 46
Outer space, law of, 529
Ovaloid, earth as an, 119
Overflowed lands, 453-455
Overhead power cables, identification of, 294
Ownership of airspace, 458
Ozalid prints, 55

P
Pacific Ocean, North, boundary of, 391
Pacific Ocean, South, boundary of, 392
Palmer v. Mulligan, 520, 527
Palmyra Island, 438, 439, 444
Panama–Colon Datum, 129
Partidas, Las Siete, 385
Patent ambiguities, 470
Patents, federal land, 452-453
Patterson, Carlile P., 221
Patterson, Robert, 5, 10
Pattison, William D., 447
Patton, Rear Adm. Raymond S., 176, 232
Patton, Rufford O., 446, 456, 466
Pearce, Ettel, 479
Peirce, Benjamin, 21, 314
Peirce, Charles S., 14
Perigean tides, 326. Refer also to Appendix A.
Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, 368-369
Perspective projections, 133, 299. See also fig. 76.
Persuasive authority, 412. See also Authority in the judicial system.
Philippine Islands, 422, 424
Charts, 22, 25
Geographic datum, 127
Rehabilitation Act of 1946, 422
Surveys, 22-25
Photogrammetric surveys
Index, 55
Low-water line interpretation, 186
Photogrammetry in nautical charting, 277
Photolithography in nautical charting, 285
Photostats of surveys, 54
Photostats of tidal data, 75
Pierce, Rear Adm. Charles, 127, 262, 276
Pier, definition of, 535
Pilotage on Great Lakes, control of, 518
Pilots, regulation of, 518
Planes of reference, 253-258. See also Tidal datum planes.
Planetable, 85. 159-163. See also fig. 41.
Alidade, 160
Description, 160
Instructions for surveying with, earliest (circa 1840), 165-168. See also Topographic survey(s).
Manual, first, 164
Manuals, published, 164
Mapping, shoreline, 163
Orientation, 161
Telemeter rod, 161-162
Using the, 160-161
Planimetric maps, 52
Plateau, definition of, 343
Plotting fractions on hydrographic surveys (1908), 226
Plotting latitudes and longitudes on nautical charts, 349
Plumb-line deflection, 120
Pocomoke River, 496, 497
Point Manby, Alaska, 383
Point of beginning for public land surveys, 447
Pollard's Lessee v. Hagan, 430, 455, 531
Polyconic projection, 136-138. See also fig. 32.
Tables, 137
Portolano charts, 193, 271
Position determination, 218, 231-232. See also Chart(s), nautical, Position determination.
Position numbers on hydrographic surveys, 214, 220, 222, 238, 245-246
Possessions, states, territories, 424-425
Potomac River. See Maryland–Virginia boundary, and District of Columbia–Virginia boundary.
Potomac River Compact of 1958, 504
Potter, Fitman B., 457
Powers of National Government, 395-396
Prætorius, Johann, 277
Precedent, doctrine of, 409-410
Precise dead reckoning, 231-232
Precise level net, 43
Prediction of tides. See Tide prediction.
Preliminary charts, 83, 84
Preliminary coast charts, 90
Preliminary surveys, 82
Presidio (San Francisco) tide record, 57
Pressure tubes, sounding, 229
Price, Miles O., 407, 413
Primary authority, 413. See also Authority in the judicial system.
Primary tide station, 57. See also Tide station(s).
Principal meridian (public land surveys), 448. See also fig. 97.
Print date on nautical chart, 94
Printing, nautical chart, 285
Projection lines, multiple, on early surveys, 131
Example of corrections, 149-150
Reasons for, 141-144, 148-149
Projection(s)
Charts, early, 301
Conformal, 133, 274
Conical, 134-140
Bonne, 135
Equidistant polyconic, 139-140
Polyconic, 136-138. See also fig. 32.
Rectangular polyconic, 138-139. See also fig. 33.
Simple conic, 134-135
Constructed after survey, 154-158
Large-scale surveys, 157-158. See also fig. 39.
Modified methods, 158
Small-scale surveys, 155-157. See also fig. 38.
Cylindrical, 134, 299
Definition, 132-133
Equal area, 133, 274
Gnomonic, 349
Identification, 140-141
Mercator, 273, 299. See also Mercator projection.
Nautical chart, 298-299. See also Mercator projection.
Perspective, 133, 299
State Coordinate Systems, 41
Tables for a polyconic, 137
Types of, 133-134

Shore and Sea Boundaries

Projection tables
Mercator, 138
Polyconic, 137
Prolate spheroid, 116
Proudfoot, S. V., 442, 444
Proudfoot, Malcolm, 473-475
Ptolemy, Claudius, 134, 270
Publication note on charts, 95
Publications, numbering of Coast Survey, 228
Public domain, 424, 441-453
Acquisition, 441-444
Area, 424
Disposition, 446. See also Public land surveys.
Patents, federal, 452-453
Maximum extent, 442
States outside the, 442
Public domain surveys. See Public land surveys.
Public lands. See Public domain.
Public land surveys, 446-452
Chain as unit of measure, 449
Meander lines, 450-452
Rectangular system, 446-449. See also fig. 97.
Terms used in, 448, 450. See also fig. 97.
Sections, 450
Township, 448, 450
24-mile tracts, 449
Public use of navigable waters, 528, 529-530
Public use of shores, 530
Puerto Rico, commonwealth status of, 424, 445
Puerto Rico Datum, 129, 312
Putnam, G. R., 302
Pythagoras, 113

R
Radio Acoustic Ranging (R.A.R.), 26, 212, 232, 280. See also fig. 7.
Radio bearings, 346
Raisz, Erwin, 114
Range lines (public land surveys), 450
Range of tides. See Tide(s), Range.
Rank of courts, 412
Rappleye, Howard S., 45
Raydist, 232, 281
Index

Reclaim land, right to, 536
Reconciling rock symbols, 261–262
Reconnaissance chart, 83
Reconnaissance survey, 83
Record File, nautical charts, 102
Rectangular coordinates, 40
Rectangular polynomic projection, 138–139.
See also fig. 33.
Rectangular system of surveys. See Public land surveys.
Red River, 373, 376
Reef, 264–265, 331–332
Reference File, nautical charts, 102
Registry numbers, 85
"a" and "b" sheets, 86
"Bis" sheets, 86
Reliability of surveys, 80
Reliction, 538
Renard, Charles, 169
Representative fraction (R.F.), 104, 105, 304.
Restoration of markers on boundary line, 434
Review of hydrographic surveys, 239
Revision survey, 240
Reynolds, Walter F., 41
"R.F." (representative fraction) of chart, 104, 304
Rhodes, meridian of, 144
Rhumb line, 273, 299, 346, 349. See also fig. 87.
Richardson, James D., 506
Ridge, definition of, 343
Right bank of river, 373
Right of eminent domain, 422–423
Rights in Antarctica, 445
Rikers Island. triangulation station, 147, 148
Rio de La Plata, boundary of, 391
Riparian boundaries
Along interstate rivers, 377–378
Changes, 363–364
Datums used, 65–66
Infrared photography, use of, 277
Waterfront property disputes, 363–365
Riparian ownership, 183
Riparian rights, 364, 530–541
Access, right of, 534
Use of shores by riparian owner, 535
Wharfing out, 535
Riparian rights—Continued
Accretion, 534, 536–538, 540–541
Division of, 540–541
Nature of, 537
Avulsion, 539
Derrlickion, 538
Erosion, 364, 539
Federal courts, rule in, 532–533
Laws, governing, 541
Nature of, 534
Reclaim land, right to, 536
Reliction, 538
Shore lands, 531
State laws, diversity of, 531–532, 533–534
Tidelands, ownership of, 531
Historical background, 531
Rule in Federal courts, 532–533
Rise, definition of, 343
River boundaries. See Boundaries, river.
River(s)
Bank, 373
Bed, 373
Boundaries, 372. See also Boundaries, river.
Boundary at, 371
Headland rule, 371
Termini, 371
Definition, 372
International, 372
Interstate, 377. See also Boundaries, interstate.
Boundaries along, 374, 376, 377
Riparian boundaries along, 377
Left bank, 373
National, 372
Ordinary high-water mark, 373
Ordinary low-water mark, 374
Right bank, 373
Terms associated with, 373
Rivers, boundary, 372
Rivers, boundary at, 371
Roberts, Capt. Elliott B., 10, 11, 13, 27
Rockaway Pacific Corp. v. State, 492, 538
Rockaway Pt., N.Y., growth of, 359, 490–
492
Rocks, 258–264. See also figs. 64 and 65.
Awash, 186, 258, 259–261, 331, 379
Awash at sounding datum, 331
Awash 1/4 tide, 263, 331
Awash 1/2 tide, 263, 331
Rocks—Continued
Bare, 258, 259, 331
Definitions relating to, 258–259
Cartographic purposes, for, 263. See also fig. 65.
Elevations, 311
Notations, 331
Sunken, 259, 331
Symbolization, 258–261. See also fig. 64.
Modern practice, 262–264. See also fig. 65.
Reconciling, 261, 262
Topographic locations, 188
Rocky reef, 332
Rodee, Carlton C., 398, 416
Roosevelt, President Franklin D., 207, 319
Roosevelt, President Theodore, 206, 319
Rotary lithographic press, 285
Rottschaefer, Henry, 423
Rule judicially declared, 409–410
Rule of property, 410–411
Rules for representing topographic features (1860), 168
Rules of the Road, 333, 334–335
Act of Apr. 29, 1864, 334
Act of Feb. 19, 1895, 334–335
Implementation of, 335
Boundary lines. See Rules of the Road boundary lines.
Great Lakes and tributary waters, 334
History, 332, 334
International Conference on Safety of Life at Sea, London, 1948, 334
Mandatory nature, 332
Rules of the Road boundary lines, 332–342.
See also figs. 82, 83, 84, and 85.
Conterminous U.S., 335, 336–339
Definition, 342
Designation on charts, 335–340
Established, 334–335
First announced, 335
Interpretation, 340–342
Administrative, 341–342, 392
Judicial, 340–341

S
Sailing charts, 287, 303
Salt domes, 268
Salt marsh representation, 191

Shore and Sea Boundaries
Samoa, American, 445
Sanded areas on early charts, 328–329
Sanding on hydrographic surveys, 243
Sand Island, 438, 439, 444
San Juan Astronomic Datum, 129
San Marcos wreck, 297
Scale. See also Charts, Scale.
Chart catalog, 303
Definition, 103
Determination, 105–106
Errors due to distortion, 106–107
Fractional (numerical), 103, 104, 304
Graphic (linear), 104, 304
Natural, 304
Numerical (fractional), 103–104, 304
Representative fraction (R.F.), 103–104, 105
Scale of survey or chart, 103
Schott, Charles A., 14, 136, 301
Scientific chart making, 282–286. See also figs. 72 and 73.
Elements, 282
New type of nautical chart, 283, 284
Reproduction process, 285–286
Scribing (negative engraving), 285–286
Sca, definition of, 307
Seahigh, definition of, 343
Seaknoll, definition of, 343
Sea level
Annual, 63
Barometric pressure and, 62
Changes, 59, 262
Baltimore, 59
Cross Sound, Alaska, 262
Galveston, 59
Icy Strait, Alaska, 262
Juneau, Alaska, vicinity of, 262
Lynn Canal, Alaska, 262
New York, 59
Southeast Alaska, 262
Daily, 63
Mean, 63
Monthly, 63
Variation, 63
Sea Level Datum of 1929, 48–49. 62
Distinguished from local sea level, 49
Seal fisheries in Bering Sea, 386
Seamount, definition of, 343
Seapeak, definition of, 343
Seascarp, definition of, 343
Index

Sea water, physical properties of, 280
Sea water, velocity of sound in, 212
Secondary authority, 413. See also Authority in the judicial system.
Semicircular rule, 369, 370, 371
Separation of powers, 397–398
Saran, Capt. Harry A., 232
Sextant angles, 218, 231, 232
Sextant, principle of, 233
Shalowitz, Aaron L., 118, 125, 127, 244, 264, 280, 290, 347
Shelf edge, definition of, 342
Shifting or fixed boundary, 501–504
Shinnecock Bay, N.Y., 359
Shively v. Bowlby, 532–533
Shoals awash, 379
Shorar, 232, 280
Shore, 344, 345
Crown, rights of, 172
Use of, right to, 530, 535
Shore development, study of, 361–363
Shoreline
Accuracy, 233–234
Apparent, 177
Changes, 359–360
Barnegat Inlet, N.J., 362
Cape Henlopen, Del., 359
Fishing Point, Va., 350
Leadbetter Point, Wash., 359. See also fig. 90.
Long Island, N.Y., 359
Mississippi River delta, 359
New Jersey coast, 360
Definition, 345
Delineation, 163, 174
Emergence, 363
Mapping, 163
Mean high water, 172–174
Determination, 173–174
Sand coast, along, 173
Stage of development, 363
Submergence, 363
Shoreline of areas under U.S. sovereignty, 484
Shoreline of United States, 479–485
Coast and Geodetic Survey tabulations, 479–484
General coastline, 482. See also Table 4.
Great Lakes, along, 484–485
Shoreline of United States—Continued
Lengths by states, 483
Tidal shoreline (detailed), 483. See also Table 4.
Tidal shoreline (general), 482. See also Table 4.
Shore processes, 361–363
Short terminology, 344–345. See also fig. 86.
Short-series tide stations, 59–60
Significant features on nautical charts, 305–313, 323, 327. See also Chart(s), nautical.
Sill, definition of, 343
Sill depth, definition of, 343
Simmons, Lansing G., 41, 40, 41
Sinopuxent Channel, 360
Single depth unit on hydrographic surveys, 243
Skelton, Ray Hamilton, 539
"Sketches," publication of, 83–84
Slanting lettering on charts, 321
Small-Craft charts, 92, 287–288
Small-scale charts, distance measurement on, 349
Small scale, definition of, 104–105
Smith, Edward S. C., 6
Smith, Leonard S., 468
Smith Point, Va., 495, 496, 497, 502
Smith, Rear Adm. Paul A., 51, 252
Smith, Walter D., 400, 401, 405, 417
Smooth sheet, 87, 222, 223, 226, 237, 238
Additional work, 267
Day letters, 245–246
Position numbers, 245–246
Review, 239
Soundings, 242–243
Verification, 238–239
S. 1988 (1963), 378
Snyder, Richard C., 399
Sofar, 27
Solicitor General, request of, 516
Sounding accuracy (1860), 218
See also Tidal datum planes.
Sounding lead, 230
Sounding lines, systems of, 218, 221, 224.
See also fig. 57.
Sounding machine, 229
Sounding pole, 218, 224, 229
Sounding records (volumes), 87, 225, 240-242, 245
- Boundary delination, tidal, 248
- Changes in, 240-242
- Day letters, 245
- Fair Journal, 220, 223, 242
- Form, earliest, 240-241
- Form, present, 241. See also fig. 61.
- Leadline survey (1894), 224-225
- Original depths, 240
- Position angles, 240. See also fig. 61.
- Position numbers, 245

Sounding, 242-243, 305-306
- Charted, 305-306
- Classification, 243, 244-245
  - "Minus," 244
  - "No bottom," 244
  - "Zero," 245
- Hydrographic surveys, 242-243
- Reduction of (1894), 224

Sounding sheet, 223, 225, 237
- Sound velocity in sea water, 212

South Atlantic Ocean, boundary of, 391

Southeast Alaska
- Datum, geographic, 125-126
- Surveys begun, 257
- Tidal survey, special, 59, 262

Southeast Alaska and British Columbia
- (coastal waters), boundary of, 391

Southeast Alaska Datum, 125-126

Southern Ocean, 388

South Pacific Ocean, boundary of, 392

Sovereignty
- Dual, 395
- Extent of, 367-368
- Territorial sea, 365

Special Master (United States v. California), findings of, 370, 371, 372, 382-383

Special-purpose surveys, 80, 240

Spheroid(s)
- Army Map Service (1956), 118
- Bessel (1817), 117, 118, 147, 149
- Bessel (1837), 118
- Change of, effect of, 142-143
- Clarke (1866), 117, 118, 120, 122, 149, 348
- Hayford (1909), 118
- International (1967), 118
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (1959), 119

Spheroid(s)—Continued
- Nondevelopable surface, 133
- Oblate, 116
- Prolate, 116
- Reference, 117-119
- Reference, change in, 142-143
- Walbeck (1819), 118

Spheroids of reference, 117-119. See also Spheroid(s).

Spike Rock, Alaska, 186

Spring range (tides), definition of, 67
- Spring tides. Refer to Appendix A.

Stadia (measure), 114

Stadia rod, 161

Stamp, L. Dudley, 191

Standard (nautical charts), definition of, 100

Standard File, nautical charts, 100

State decisis, doctrine of, 409-410

State compacts. See Compacts between states.

State Coordinate Systems. See State plane coordinates.

State court reports, 406-407

- National Reporter System, 407
- Official, 407

State courts, 399-399, 405-406

State law in Federal courts, 414-415

State ownership of lands, 453-455

State plane coordinates, 40-42, 132, 305
- Adoption by states, dates of, 42
- Field use, 42
- Scale error, correction for, 42
- State regulation, matters of, 397

States
- Admission of new, 425-427. See also Admission of new states.
- Equality of, 427, 429-431. See also Equal footing clause.
- Powers of, 396

States, territories, possessions, 424-425

- State waters (1940 Census), 474, 476
- Stationary wave theory of tides, 26
- Station error, 120
- Statutory law, 415-416
- Categories, 415

Stellwagen, H.S., 20

Stewart, Harris B., Jr., 482

Stewart, Lowell O., 449

St. George's Bank, 5, 6, 8

Storm of March 1962, effect on nautical charts of, 297-298
Index

Survey(s)—Continued
Topographic. See Topographic survey(s).
Transfer of data, 108–111. See also Transfer of survey data.
Surveys, maps, and charts, 81–82
Sutherland, O. P., 124
Sverdrup, H. U., 387
Swains Island, 445
Swainson, Capt. Otis W., 161, 164, 173, 181, 184, 207, 265
Swamp and overflowed lands, 453–455
Swamp areas, representation of, 191
Swamp Lands Act, 453–454
Swan Islands, 445
Swanson, Capt. Lawrence W., 81, 86, 163, 177, 182, 185, 186, 192, 512
Syene, Egypt, 114
Symbolization
Aids to navigation, 310–311. See also Aids to navigation.
Chart, nautical. See Symbol(s), chart.
Hydrographic surveys. See Symbol(s), hydrographic.
Topographic surveys. See Symbol(s), topographic.
Symbol(s), chart. Refer also to Appendix F.
Channels, improved, 329–331
Coral reef, 332
High-water line, 327, 328
Ledges, 332
Low-water area, 328
Low-water line, 328
Marsh areas, 329
Marsh, inner edge, 328
Marsh, outer edge, 328
Reefs, 332
Rocks, 331
Awash at sounding datum, 331
Sanding, 328–329
Wire-dragged areas, 329
Wrecks, 332
Symbol(s), hydrographic, 223, 225, 229.
See also Symbol(s), topographic.
Earliest Coast Survey (circa 1840), 194–195. See also fig. 46.
Kelp, 268
Ledges, 265
Low-water area, 247
Low-water line, 247, 248

Story, Justice Joseph, 431
Stranded wreck, charting of, 332. See also fig. 81.
Submarine canyon, definition of, 343
Submarine relief, terminology for, 320
Submarine valley, definition of, 343
Submerged Lands Act, 379, 381, 455
Alaska, applicability to, 435
Hawaii, applicability to, 436
Submerged reef or ledge, symbolization of, 332
Sunken rocks
Definition, 259
Symbolization, 261. See also fig. 64.
Sunken wreck, definition of, 332. See also fig. 81.
Superintendents and Directors, 30–31
Supreme Court, 401–405
Appeals, 402–403
Federal Tort Claims Act, 291–293, 295–296
Original jurisdiction, 402, 404
Reports of decisions, 404–405
Review of cases, 403
Surveying operation, hydrographic. See Hydrographic surveying.
“Survey of the Coast,” 4, 11, 13. See also Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S.
Survey(s). See also Hydrographic survey(s), and Topographic survey(s).
Accuracy, 79–81, 107, 120
Authentication, 488
Certified copies, 55
Coastal engineering, use in, 360–361
Combination hydrographic and topographic, 88–89
Copies of, 53–54
Definition, 82
Distortion factor, 151
Early. See Early surveys.
Errors inherent in original, 107
Evaluation, 80–81, 131
Evidentiary value of, 79
Hydrographic. See Hydrographic survey(s).
Number of, 54
Reconnaissance, 82
Scale, definition of, 103. See also Scale. Special-purpose, 224
Symbol(s), hydrographic—Continued
Reefs, 265
Rocks, 258–261
Awash, 258, 259, 261. See also Fig. 64.
Bare, 258, 259
Conflicts in, 261–262.
Early practice, 259, 261
Modern practice, 262–263
Progressive changes in, 259. See also Fig. 64.
Sunken, 261. See also Fig. 64.
Symbol(s), topographic. See also Symbol(s), hydrographic, and Conventional signs and symbols.
Alkali flat, 191
Conference of 1892, 202–203. See also Figs. 51 and 52.
Cypress swamp, 203
Earliest Coast Survey (circa 1840), 194–195, 256, 259. See also Fig. 46.
Edge of vegetation, 189
French (1775), 193. See also Fig. 45.
Interpretation of 1859 survey, 189, 191. See also Fig. 44.
Low-water line, 189
Marsh areas, 189, 191, 201
Field Memorandum No. 1 (1938), 191–192
Marsh, inner edge, 181–182, 189, 192
Marsh, submerged, 203
Mean high-water line, 189
Rocks, progressive changes in, 259. See also Fig. 64.
Salt pond, 203
Salt works, 197
Special symbolization (Laguna Madre), 192

T
Tabernacle (Guyot), definition of, 343
“Taking” of property under fifth amendment, 460
Taubenfeld, Howard J., 457
Technical data, available, 32–75
Geodetic control data, 32. See also Horizontal control data, and Vertical control data.
Hydrographic. See Hydrographic data, available.
Tidal. See Tidal data, available.

Shore and Sea Boundaries
Technical data, available—Continued
Topographic. See Topographic data, available.
Telegraph Hill, triangulation station, 148
Telegraphic determination of longitude, 144, 145. See also Longitude determination.
Telemeter rod, 161–162. See also Fig. 40.
Ten-mile rule for bays, 309
Termini at headlands, 371–372
Territorial sea, 365, 378
Alaska, 364, 366
Area for coexistent United States, 478
Breadth, 365–367
Recent claims to, 366
Convention, status of, 384
Delimitation, 379–381. See also Fig. 93.
Hawaii, 490
Area, 479
Submerged Lands Act, 382
United States
Area of coexistent, 478–479
Fishing in, 1964 Act on, 378
Territories, states, possessions, 424–425
Territory, acquisition of. See Acquisition of territory.
Territory Northwest of Ohio River, 441
Territory under U.S. sovereignty, 444–445
Tennessee, admission of, 427, 444
Texas City, Tex., 291
Thalweg, rule of the, 372, 375–376
In New Jersey-Delaware boundary, 375
In various river boundary treaties, 375
Theodolite angles, 218, 231
Thirteen Original Colonies, 394, 441, 465, 531
Thirteen Original States, 394
Thomas, Paul D., 117, 127
Three-arm protractor, 233. See also Fig. 60.
Three-point fix, 222, 237
Three-point problem, 151
Tidal bench-mark data, 72, 74. See also Tidal data, available.
Tidal bench marks, accuracy of, 61
Tidal characteristics, 57
Tidal Current Charts, 355
Tidal Current Tables, 354
Tidal data, 56. See also Tidal data, available.
Boundaries, use in riparian, 365
Notes on charts, 323–326
Index

Tidal data, available, 72–75
  Averages—monthly, yearly, cumulative, 75
  Bench-mark data, 72. See also fig. 23.
  Cumulative averages, 75
  Highest and lowest tides, 74
  High-water heights, 75
  Hourly heights, 75
  Index maps, state, 72. See also fig. 23.
  Low-water heights, 75
  Mean and diurnal ranges, 74
  Monthly averages, 75
  Photostats of, 75
  Relation between hydrographic datum and other tidal datums, 72, 74
  Relation between Sea Level Datum of 1929 and hydrographic datum, 74. See also Sea Level Datum of 1929.
  Yearly averages, 75
Tidal datum plane(s), 57, 60–61, 253–254
  Alaska, 256–257, 307
  Alongshore features, 64–65
  Atlantic coast, 254–255, 306–307
  Boundaries, litu riparian, 65–66
  Elevations, for, 311
  Establishment, 62–66
    Short-series observations, 59–60
    Simultaneous observations, 60
    Tabular values, 60
  Gulf coast, 255, 306–307
  Harmonic tide plane, 256, 257, 307
  Hawaiian Islands, 255, 307
  Hydrographic studies, use in, 253
  Hydrographic surveys, use in, 253, 258
  Indian tide plane, 256, 307
  Low water, 65
  Mean high water, 62, 64–65, 66, 311, 324
    Definition, 66
  Mean lower low water, 62, 65, 220, 226, 255, 256, 257, 307, 324
  Mean low water, 62, 65, 218, 220, 226, 254, 256, 307, 324
  Mean sea level, 62–65, 311
  Mean tide level (half tide level), 324
  Monthly lowest low water, 326
  Nautical charts, 306–307
  Pacific coast, 255, 307
  Panama Canal, 255
  Philippine Islands, 255
  Principal, 62

Tidal datum plane(s)—Continued
  Puerto Rico, 225, 307
  Puget Sound, Wash., 256
  Relationship, 72, 74, 258
  Rivers and lakes, 258
  Secondary, 62
  Shoreline, for, 64–65, 311
  Soundings (depths), for, 65
  Summary of present, 258
  Tide Tables, for, 65
  Virgin Islands, 255

Tidal differences, 67
Tidal program of Coast Survey, 57
Tidal surveys, special, 60
Tide gage
  Automatic, 57, 235
  Boundary determination, use in, 365
  Staff, 61, 235
Tidelands, 531–533
  Boundaries, 66
  Equal-footing clause, applicability of, 430
  Ownership, 531
    Historical background, 531
    Rule in Federal courts, 532–533
    State laws, 531–532, 533
  “Tidelands” controversy, the, 493
Tide notes on charts, 323–326. See also figs. 78 and 79.
Tide observations, early, 235
Tide Predicting Machine, Ferrell, 70
Tide Predicting Machine No. 2, 70. See also fig. 22.
Tide prediction, 66
  Accuracy, 70, 72
  Early tide notes, 323–324
  Harmonic method, 69–70
  Nonharmonic method, 69
Tide reducers, 226–227
Tide(s)
  Astronomic, 325
  Barometric pressure effect, 62–63
  Characteristics, 65
    New York Harbor, 62
    Pensacola, 62
    San Francisco Bay, 62
  Corrections to soundings, 235
  Engineering aspects, 61–62
  Equatorial, 324
  Grand, 324
  Harmonic analysis, 70, 256
  Height at any time, 68. See also fig. 21.
Tide(s)—Continued
Instructions for observing, early, 217
Perigean. Refer to Appendix A.
Prediction, 66-70
Harmonic method, 70
Nonharmonic method, 69
Range, 61-62
Anchorage, Alaska, 62
New York Harbor, 61
Panama Canal, 61-62
Spring, 326
Stationary wave theory, 26
Tropic, 324, 326
Types, 173-174
Wind effect, 62-63
Tide staff, 61, 235
Tide station(s)
Control, 57
Establishment, 217
First establishment in United States, 57
Longest operations, 57
Primary, 57
Short-series, 59-60
Tide Tables, 56, 65, 67-68, 254, 325, 354
Accuracy, 70, 72
Early, 323-324
Height of tide at any time, determining, 68. See also fig. 21.
History, 66-67
Tidal differences, 67
Tidewater, prima facie navigability of, 528
Tie lines (public land surveys), 459
Tiffany, Herbert T., 420, 443, 456, 528
Tinted areas on nautical charts, 328, 329
Tittmann, Otto H., 301, 302
Topographic Conference of 1892, 181, 202-203
Topographic data, available, 51-53, 54-56
Copies of field surveys, 53-55
Indexes, survey, 55
Photographs, aerial, 55-56
Topographic manuals, 164
Topographic survey No. T-892 (1859), symbolization on, 177, 189, 191. See also fig. 44.
Topographic survey No. T-1482b (1878), marsh area on, 177. See also fig. 42.
Topographic survey No. T-1037, projection-line corrections on, 149-150. See also fig. 35.

Shore and Sea Boundaries
Topographic survey(s), 51-53, 81-82, 84-87
"a" and "b" sheets, 86
Accuracy and detail, 170
Analysis, 159-210
Authority for geographic names, 85, 321
Base for nautical charts, 89
"Bi" sheets, 86
Copies of, 53-55
Coverage, 52
Definition, 52, 84
Descriptive Report, 85-86
Detail and accuracy, 170
Drift line, survey of, 174
Earliest instructions, 165-168
Evidence, 488-489
"Field Examinations," 88
First, 169-170
Geographic names, sources for, 318, 321
High-water line, 171-172
Basis for use, 171-172
Marshes, in tidal, 176-177, 181-183
Inking of office, 197-210
Instructions, 164-168
Earliest (circa 1840), 165-168
First planetable manual, 164
Other planetable manuals, 164
Interpretation, 81, 159-210
Low-water line, 183-188
Accuracy, 187-188
Determination, 183-187
Planes of reference, 155-157
Marsh areas flooded at high water, 182-183
Marsh areas, inner edge, 181
Symbolization, 181-182
Marsh areas, outer edge, 176-177
Mean high-water line, 172-173
Accuracy of determination, 175
Surveyed line, the 173-174
Memorandum of Understanding between U.S.C. & G.S. and U.S.G.S., 52
Original field survey sheet, 84
Periodic surveys, 51
Placement of geographic names, 321
Projections, 139, 140-141
Registry numbers, 85
Revision, 86
Rocks, 188, 258-259
Scales, 104
Shoreline. See Shoreline.
Index

Topographic survey(s)—Continued
Significant features on, 171, 172–175, 176–177, 181–185, 188
High-water line, 171–173
Low-water line, 183
Marsh areas, 176–177
Marsh, inner edge, 181–182
Marsh, outer edge, 176–177
Rocks, 188
Symbolization, 188–192. See also fig. 44.
Early surveys, 189, 191
Marsh areas, 191–192
Special, 192
Tracings, 86
Uses, 51, 89, 363, 538
Township, definition of, 448. See also Public land surveys.
Tracings of topographic surveys, 86
Transatlantic cable, first, 147
Transfer of land, 462–463. See also Descriptions of land.
Transfer of survey data, 108
Method(s) of, 108–111
Photograph, 111
Projector, 111
Radial-line, 110. See also fig. 28.
Squares, 109–110. See also fig. 27.
Tracing-paper, 108–109
Transverse Mercator projection, 41
Treaties of the United States
Rank, 417
Treaty of 1819 (Spanish–American), 373, 376
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 375, 444
Treaty of 1908 (Canadian boundary), 375
Treaty of Sept. 5, 1783 (United States–Great Britain), 375, 377
20-league provision, 7, 8
Interpretation, 8, 9
Treaty of 1795 (Spanish–American), 375
Trench, definition of, 343
Trial courts, 398–399
Triangle closure, 36
Triangulation
Accuracy, 36–37
Adjustment of 1927, 37, 123–125
Eastern half of U.S., 124
Western half of U.S., 123–124
Triangulation—Continued
Arcs, spacing of, 33
Area, 33. See also fig. 10.
Baseline measurements, 36
Chart, framework for, 276
Definition, 33
Detached systems, 121
Early, 121
First, 11. See also fig. 2.
Hydrographic surveys, 228
Monumented points, 34, 36. See also fig. 11.
1927 adjustment, 37, 123–125
Spheroids of reference for, 117–119. See also Spheroid(s).
Triangle closure, 36
United States network, 33–36. See also fig. 4.
Triangulation station(s)
Descriptions, 180
Hydrographic sheets, 221, 224
Unrecoverable, 154
Triangulation, transcontinental, 21. See also fig. 4.
Trieste, bathyscaphe, 115
Trilateration, 127, 276
Trinity House, London, 332
Tripartite system, 397–399
Trolling for rocks, 220
Tropic spring lower low water, 256
Tropic tides, 324, 326
Troughton, E., 11
True meridian, 467
Trust Territory, The, 445
Twenty-four-mile rule for bays, 369
Tyler, President John, 9, 16
Types of projections, 133–134
Types of tidal data, 72
U
Unalaska datum, 125
Underwater slopes, study of, 361
Unincorporated territory, 435
United States, area of. See Area of the United States (1940 Census).
United States Board on Geographic Names, 206, 318–320. See also Geographic names.
Creation, 206
United States Board on Geographic Names—Continued
Decisions, 320
Principles followed, 319–320
Domestic Names Committee, 320
Jurisdiction, 319
Names submitted to, 320
United States Coast and Geodetic Survey. See Coast and Geodetic Survey, U.S.
United States courts of appeals, 400–401
United States Geographic Board, 206–207, 261, 317, 319
United States–Mexican boundary, 268
United States Reports, 404–405
United States–Russian convention line, 385
United States Standard Datum, 122, 148, 313
United States treaties. See Treaties of the United States.
United States v. Appalachian Electric Power Co. (1940), 524–526, 528
United States v. California (1963), 383
United States v. California (Special Master's proceedings), 383–385
United States v. Causby, 458–460
United States v. Louisiana et al., 8, 382
United States v. Newark Meadows Improvement Co., 340, 392
United States v. O’Donnell, 454, 456, 493
United States v. Romaine, 489
Unrecoverable triangulation stations, 154
Upland, 364
Use of shores by riparian owner, 535–536
Using nautical charts. See Chart(s), nautical, Using.
U.S.S. Texas (San Marcos wreck), 297
Utilization of Bureau services, 494

Vertical lettering on charts, 321
Vesuvius, Petrus, 471
Virginia cession to Federal Government, 377, 424
Virginia–Kentucky compact, 431
Virginia v. Tennessee, 431, 432, 433, 434, 500
Virgin Islands, 445
Vityaz, Soviet ship, 115

Wainwright, Dallas B., 155, 164, 179, 181, 203
Waiver-of-immunity statute, 290. See also Federal Tort Claims Act.
Wake Island, 445
Walbeck, H. J., 118
Waldo, triangulation station, 122, 123, 124
Washington Memorial Parkway, jurisdiction over, 509
Washington National Airport, jurisdiction over, 509
Washington, President George, 505–506
Water areas of the world, division of, 386–387
Waterfront property disputes, 363–365
Boundaries, early descriptions of, 364
Demarcation of tidal boundaries, 364–365
Water, physical properties of sea, 280
Weaver, Samuel P., 424
Weazell Mountain, 144
Weber, Gustavus A., 13
Western coast
Historic description, 314
Hydrographic description, 316
Westlake, John, 375
Wharf, definition of, 535
Wharfing out, 535
Whistler, James McNeill, 285
Whiting, Henry L., 13, 195, 197, 497
Willamette River Datum, 298
Willoughby, Wettel W., 402, 421, 422, 426, 427, 435
Wilson, President Woodrow, 206
Winzer, Justin, 216, 217
Wire-dragged areas, 329
Wire-sounding machine, 280
Woodward, R. S., 475
Working sheet, 223, 225, 229
World coastline, 485
Index

World land area, 476
World Map of 1569, Mercator, 275
Wraight, A. Joseph, 10, 11, 13, 27
Wrangell Narrows, 186, 257
Wreck Acts, 293
Wrecks, charted, 332. See also fig. 81.
Wright, Edward, 275

Y
Yakutat Bay, Alaska, 383
Federal–state boundary, 383–384
Yukon datum, 125, 126

Z
“Zero” soundings, 185, 245